The Hague and Marseille

Police Fired On n Belfast

Protestants Riot Igain, Throw asoline Bombs

The Associated Press LFAST — Protestant gun-16 fired on officers of Northern 17 Ed's predominantly Protestant 185 force during a second trial of alleged anti-Catholic 22 2sts, police said Friday.

lfast police spokesman said 23 En shot at officers at least 24 James late Thursday night as Protestants bombarded poh gasoline bombs and rocks. barricades, attacked reand looted and set fire to

32 Ras believed to be the first 33 protestant gunmen had fired 34 Ace in the British-ruled prov-38 Scabout 10 years. The spokes-39 Chic no one was hit by the

41 Fined by recent propaganda
Les of the mainly Catholic
42 Sin ublican Army, Northern
50kx Protestant majority ap44 Wam: experiencing a growing
46 Madustration. Many say the 47 Mix-iborities may try to push 50 Jono a union with the Irish sea in hopes of ending 15 51 Mati-ctarian bloodshed. decla, armored Land Rovers

52 Eggshe fire Friday with plas-54 Opis as several hundred pronany masked, put up barri-DE wooden fencing and set

of Protestant militancy in st. The spokesman said 20 sters were arrested and at even if it withdraws from the agen-four persons hurt, including cy. police officers, a demonstrator a BBC television cameramen. e BBC crew said some of its

uipmeni was stolen. The press officer said rioters roke into several shops, looting ome and setting others on fire. The rioting was in response to an incident at Belfast Crown Court on Wednesday, when police fought with 47 alleged Protestant terrorists on trial there. The violence started when relatives of the defendants threw plastic bags containing urine

at police in the courtroom. The defendants face 227 charges, outlawed Ulster Volunteer Force. All were implicated by a confessed



RED SEA SWEEP - British seamen pass cables to frozmen to be attached to a bouyed mine-hunting device. They are working at an Egyptian naval base beside a British support ship for four minesweepers that are part of the international force clearing mines in the area.

UNESCO Will Give Back Unused Funds, Aide Says

York — A UNESCO official says that \$80 million in unspent funds will be returned to member nations at the end of 1984 and that the United States will receive its share

cy.
The United States has been joined by Switzerland, Britain and the Netherlands in calling for the immediate distribution of the surplus. Representatives from those countries said they feared that should one or more of them withdraw from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization in 1985, the disputed money might be used to offset

Doudou Diene, director of the UNESCO liaison office in New York, denied Thursday that the U.S. refund would be threatened Catholics to membership in the status in 1985, as some Western diplomats suggested.

Uister Volunteer Force gunman, said that aides to the UNESCO spends most of it in French francs.

UNITED NATIONS, New of Senegal, had told them ork — A UNESCO official says the money would not be returned until the end of 1985, and then only to paid-up members. That, they said, would mean that the United States would not be eligible for its \$20-million share if it withdrew and withheld its contribution to the

1985 UNESCO budget. However, Mr. Diene said that if the Reagan administration proceeded with its plan to withdraw, which it has said it will do unless UNESCO becomes less political and drops efforts to restrict press freedom. "ways and means will be found to give back the money to the Mr. Diene said that "when the

books are closed" in December, the quarter of it from U.S. contributions, would be credited to the accounts of member nations.

a result of currency fluctuations The Paris-based organization col-On Tuesday, diplomats in Paris lects its assessments in dollars but

Attacks Urged on Israelis

Lebanon Anger Mounting Over Troops in South

BEIRUT — Nabih Berri, the Shiite Moslem leader and justice minister, urged Lebanese guerrillas Friday to step up hit-and-run at-tacks against Israeli troops occupy-ing southern Lebanon.

Mr. Bern's remarks, published in Beirut newspapers, fell short of a government policy statement but Mystery over kidnapped Leba-nese deepens after list of names is published. Page 2.

reflected rising Lebanese anger over the two-year occupation.

Mr. Berri is also minister of state for the south. His ministry was created at his insistence to deal specifically with southern Lebanon and with reconstruction.

His statement coincided with another reported attack on an Israeli patrol near the village of Nabatiye a day after Israeli warplanes struck a suspected Palestinian commando base in eastern Lebanon's Bekaa

Valley.

There were conflicting reports on casualties, with some newspa-pers reporting four deaths and oth-

Mr. Berri, leader of the Shiite Moslem Amal militia, and other Moslem leaders have demanded that Israel end its occupation of the heavily Moslem south and withdraw an estimated 10,000 troops back behind Israel's northern bor-

"We will respond to the Israeli sealing off of the south, the abduction of its people and the theft of its water by increasing the attacks to three a day," Mr. Berri said in re-marks published Friday in the leftist As Safir newspaper

Since Israel invaded Lebanon in June 1982, its forces have increasingly come under fire in the south. More than 500 guerrilla attacks have been reported this year. Beirug's An Nahar newspaper:

also quoted Mr. Berri, 46, as demanding that Lebanon's threemonth-old national unity cabinet file a complaint with the United Nations Security Council over what he has called Israel's "harsh"

It was doubtful whether Mr. Berri, who represents the largest community among Lebanon's Moslem



John Z. De Lorean after the acquittal.

Entrapment Key Factor, De Lorean Jurors Say

By Robert Lindsey New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES -- Jurors say that both a belief that John Z. De Lorean had been entrapped by the government and that the government had not proved its drug-traificking case against him were be-hind their decision to acquit him.

interview with four reporters selected as representatives by their colleagues. an even more unusual meeting among the jurors, Mr. De Lorean

and his lawvers, and U.S. District Judge Robert M. Takasugi -- that lasted almost two hours. The jurors, describing their 29

al, said they reached a verdict after a single vote on each of eight Mr. De Lorean was acquitted

Thursday on all counts of conspir-ing to distribute \$24 million worth of cocaine. The government, after arresting him in a "sting" operasave his financially troubled sports car company in Northern Ireland with the cocaine deal.

[The jurors emphasized that they felt the judge's instructions had been important in reaching a verdict. the Los Angeles Times reported. "It was truly a guiding light for us." said one juror, a California Institute of Technology scientist. (Judge Takasugi had instructed the jury to acquit Mr. De Lorean if they found he was not "predis-

posed" to crime but had been enticed into it by the government.] Mr. De Lorean said at a press conference that he hoped to return to the automobile industry, "the

only thing I know." The jurors' remarks indicated that several of them had accepted the contention of Mr. De Lorean's lawyers that he had been a victim of entrapment by the government, but others said it was not the most

important factor in their decisions.
"Without the entrapment," said one man on the jury. "there would have been a hung jury." A hung jury is one that fails to reach a

Another juror, an accountant, said: "The way the government agents operated in this case was not appropriate."

John Valestra, the federal agent

who ran the undercover sting that videotaped Mr. De Lorean with a suitcase full of cocaine in a Los Angeles hotel room, admitted during the trial that he backdated documents, failed to properly super-vise an informant and committed other violations of government investigative guidelines.
Some jurors said they had voted

to acquit Mr. De Lorean simply because they believed that James P. Walsh, the assistant U.S. attorney who headed the prosecution team, had not proved the case. At the press conference, Mr. De

Lorean and two of his lawyers, Howard L. Weitzman and Donald M. Re. spoke indignantly of the Asked to describe what had oc-

curred at the meeting with the judge and jurors, Mr. Weitzman said that the jurors had condemned the government as having en-trapped Mr. De Lorean. Mr. Weitzman admitted "lapses in John's judgment" but said the

government had chosen to set up a

former auto executive to gain publicity and then violated standards of fairness and the law to prosecute ■ Guilt Is Called Irrelevant

David Margolick of The New York Times reported from New York:

innocence was largely irrelevant in

Eight of the jurors discussed their deliberations in an unusual

The session Thursday followed

hours of deliberations as emotion-

Mr. De Lorean still faces a sub-poenta from a federal grand jury in Detroit investigating allegations of fraud stemming from of transac-tions concerning his sports car company. Indictments are expected in some of the allegations. The investigation by the FBI and

the U.S. Attorney's office began in mid-1983. Mr. De Lorean's personal records and those from the De Lorean Motor Co. were subpoenaed in April by the grand jury. In addition, Mr. De Lorean faces

lawsuits from creditors, who say they are owed \$100 million. They hope to win control of his personal property, including his estates in New Jersey and California, as payment. In London, British legislators de-

manded that the government "reinvite" Mr. De Lorean to tell what happened to \$17.5 million missing from the money the nation put into his car plant in Northern Ireland. Mr. De Lorean established the plant in Belfast in 1978 to make the De Lorean car. Successive British governments invested £77 million pounds (\$101.6 million at current exchange rates) in an attempt to ease high unemployment in North-

The bankrupt plant closed Oct. 19, 1982, the same day Mr. De

Alan Dershowitz of Haryard Law School said: "There's not a court or judge in the country that would have acquitted De Lorean on the basis of the evidence. But the jurors were sending a message that too much is too much, that when you use an informer like Hoffman, when you tamper and backdate information, when you fail to record

all conversations, the government acts ignobly. Sanford Kadish of Boalt Hall school of Law at the University of California at Berkeley said: "If you use creepy witnesses and get a charming rascal of a defendant

crooked, then the prosecution is in trouble and you lose your case." ■ De Lorean Faces Subpoena

who captures the imagination of a

jury as being dashing rather than

were "all salable commodities."
This was a reference to allegana Kaosi

ty government in the state.

the legislative assembly, the governor removed him and his cabinet. ter who twice has served in Congress state governments and who Thursday pledged "constructive cooperation" with Mrs. Gandhi's central government.

dissolution last month of the popularly elected government in the northern Indian state of Jammu and Kashmir. The chief minister there, Farouk Abdullah, was dismissed and replaced by a political rival supported by the Congress

Both Mr. Rama Rao and Mr. Abdullah had been accused of en-Lorean was arrested in Los Angeles gaging in "confrontation politics" on charges of trying to set up a drug with Mrs. Gandhi's central govern-

7 Killed in India Over Dismissal Of State Leader

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service NEW DELHI — Seven persons

have been killed by police in the southern Indian state of Andhra Pradesh during a statewide general strike called to protest the dismissal Thursday of the state's chief minis-

journed four times amid opposition numult Friday over the summary overthrow of the popularly elected state and the is state government of N.T. Rama pet ministry." Rao by the Gandhi-appointed governor, Ram Lal.

A new state leadership was installed that supports Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's governing Con-

The Anantapur area of south-west Andhra Pradesh was subjected to widespread arson and looting Punjab Measure Proposed to protest Mr. Rama Rao's removal. Five people were killed by police

Two protesters were killed thursday when police opened fire at Kothacheruvu to disperse stone tend federal control in Punjab state for another year, The Associated Press reported.

throwing demonstrators. The houses of four state legisla-tors who had switched their loyalties to the new chief minister, N. Bhaskara Rao, were damaged by

protesters. Two battalions of the paramilitary Border Security Force and the Central Reserve Police were sent to Hyderabad to help the local authorities maintain order. The dem-

onstrators set fire to buses and at-The Lok Sabha, or lower house of Parliament, erupted as opposi-tion members chanted in Hindi, 'Indira Gandhi is a fascist!" and

'Arrest murderers of democracy!" In a procedural victory, they forced the acceptance of resolutions calling for debates on the re-moval of Mr. Rama Rao.

An opposition member, Satya-sadhan Chakraborty, of the Com-munist Party of India, which has 35 seats in the 542-member Parliament, shouted, "This is the black flag to mourn the death of democracy." He said Congress members

tions by the opposition that the Congress Party bribed Andhra Pra-desh state legislators or won their votes by offering patronage favors to encourage defections from Mr. In January 1983, the party won 200 of the state assembly's 295 seats to become the first non-Congress Par-

Contending that Mr. Rama Rao, a popular former film star in southern India, had lost his majority in He was replaced by Mr. Bhaskara Rao, a former state finance minis-

The overthrow was similar to the

Opposition members of Parlia-ment have accused Mrs. Gandhi of flagrantly violating the constitu-tion to secure a political advantage before the national elections that must be held before January.

More than 100 opposition members of Parliament met Friday with President Zail Singh and demand-The national Parliament was ad- ed the dismissal of the Andhra Pradesh governor for what they termed the "murder of democracy" in the state and the installation of a "pup-

The Congress-I Party denied Fri-day that it had anything to do with the replacement of the government in Andhra Pradesh, saying that it was the constitutional responsibility of the governor to judge whether a state government had the confidence of the legislature.

Mrs. Gandhi's government proposed a constitutional amendment

Press reported. Sikh militants have been involved in violence in Punjab for the past three years. In October, Pun-jab's legislative and administrative

functions were suspended and the state was placed under federal control. That emergency edict has been extended once for six months but could not be renewed again under the present law. The proposed amendment was introduced in the house at a time when all opposition lawmakers were absent. The protest was over Thursday's dismissal of the leader

in Andhra Pradesh state. The opposition contends the dismissal was unconstitutional. The opposition also objects to the proposed amendment concern-ing Punjab. But with Mrs. Gandhi's governing Congress-I Party hold-ing a comfortable majority in both houses, it is expected to pass with relative ease before the session ad-

Th

INSIDE

South African police renewed raids on shelters of black squatters near Cape Town. Page 2.

■ Nicaragua acknowledged that for military use. ■ A new U.S. report on Agent

Orange said that it was not generally responsible for birth de-

Tokyo's police are holding exercises to be ready for any trouble when South Korea's president visits.

ARTS/LEISURE

■ Souren Melikian analyzes Britain's attempts to keep "national" treasures from leaving

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ Main banks in Britain cut their interest rates for the third time in 10 days. MONDAY

Three young Israeli families set-

tle in Hebron, on the West

Bank, creating a new political

Cronies' Seen Weakening Philippines

Wealth Comes From Ties to Marcos, Not Business Skill

By William Branigin Washington Post Service

MANILA — When Imelda Marcos, the wife of the Philippine president, was asked in 1979 how it was pushing Mr. Marcos to abolish it. Several cronies have that many Marcos relatives and friends had become so rich, her reply indicated that it was all in the nature of

"Well, some are smarter than others," she said. Since then, events have shown that the smartness of these friends and relatives, or Marcos "cronies," as

> The Philippines A Society Adrift Fourth of four articles

they are called here, lay more in developing close ties to the presidential palace than in any special business

her oft-quoted remark, and many of the businesses more than \$3 billion of the foreign debt, which he says were taken over by the state when they were unable to now approaches \$30 billion. repay loans guaranteed by the government. The failures reflect the weaknesses and excesses of what Philippine businessmen have dubbed "crony

capitalism," a system that many feel is largely responsible for the country's current economic mess. It is a system that has allowed certain friends and relatives of President Ferdinand E Marcos and his wife to acquire great wealth and economic power government. The favoritism has continued to benefit some cronics through government bailouts even after

their companies went under. Now, with the Philippine economy generally in decline since the assassination last year of Benigno S. Aquino Jr., the opposition leader, there is a wideread perception that the country can no longer fallen out of favor, and others are under pressure to dismantle or scale down their empires.

"fact."

Waste and corruption, for years largely ignored or taken for granted, have become subjects of close public scrutiny and harsh criticism. Indeed, there are signs that the system is changing largely out of economic necessity.

Asked recently if the days of special favors and privileges in the economy were over, Prime Minister Cesar Virata said, "I think so." Yet many businessmen, bankers and economists say

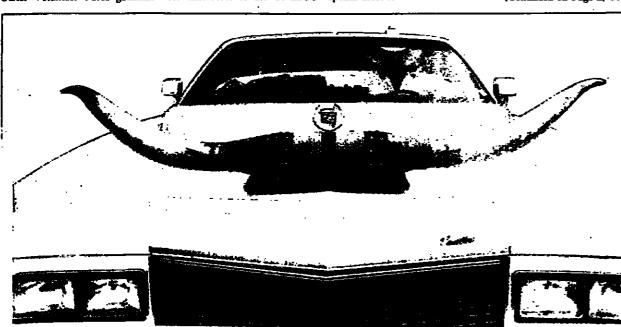
that the economic damage of crony capitalism has aiready been done. According to Jaime Ongoin, a prominent business-man and critic of the system, \$6 billion to \$7 billion of the country's \$26-billion foreign debt has been "wasted because of misallocation to crony-type projects." More than 100 companies owned by friends of the An independent economist. Bernardo Villegas, esti-Marcos family have failed since Imelda Marcos made mates, however, that the cronies have accounted for no

The most damaging impact of crony capitalism. Mr. Villegas said, was that it "emasculated the free enterprise system and discouraged a lot of would-be investors" by restricting their access to credit and

confronting them with unfair competition. For his part, Mr. Marcos tends to deny what he has called "the premise about crony capitalism." In a televised press conference in June, he referred to the through special favors and privileges extended by the collapsed business empires of three of his former golfing partners: Ricardo Silverio. Rodolfo Cuenca and Hermino Disini, who he said are "almost all

benkrunt '

"If that is the way a crony profits from closeness to (Continued on Page 4, Col. 6)



Earnest Dallas: A Republican's Kind of Town

By Molly Ivins

Washington Post Service DALLAS - No one in Dallas walks when it says "Don't Walk." In 1980. Dallas cops shot a jaywalker to death, though we always point out to foreigners that he was an armed jaywalker. In fact, he was not only armed, but crazy and wounded the cop who tried to stop hum live times before he was shot. Granted, the short version makes a better story, but that is often true of Dallas. For if Dallas has a soul - and Dallas is

just as entitled to one as anyplace else — it is

probably Dutch. Dan Weiser, a student of the

city, observed several years ago that the chief

virtues of Dallas are orderliness and cleanli-

ness. Not only do people in Dallas not jay-walk, they do not litter. These are not sexy virtues: or, the other hand, they beat disorder Another way to think of Dallas as Republicans decead on it for their convention next week, is as just another of East Texas town that nappens to be real big. People here tend to get up early, work hard, have dinner at noon and supper at 6 and go to the Baptist Church on Sunday. Leave us face it, this is a

white-bread town, but there is, as in the case of the man who was shot to death for jaywalking, more to it. Perhaps the oddest thing about Dallas is that it is in Texas. The world's most selfconscious city in the world's least self-conscious culture. The Texas symbolized by the armadiilo -- long-haired, beer-drinking hellraisers -- does not exist in Dallas. Dallas is an

Part of Dallas's almost obsessive concern with its image stems from natural, historical causes. For a long time, there was no reason for Dallas to exist. It is not a port. It does not sit on a river bluff; it was never a frontier fort; it was not on the great cattle trails. The city was founded in 1846 by a real estate developer named John Neely Bryan and named after a particularly undistinguished vice president (George Dallas, James Polk's running mate). Dallas was built by the sheer determination and plain hustle of generations

of boosters. Dallas grew rich on paper industries — primarily insurance and banking. "Dallas has more sheer mercantile energy," wrote Dave Hickey of Fort Worth, "than any place out-side New York's garment district." Dallas is now the seventh largest city in the United States, but somehow the city still seems to feel if it does not get out there every day and

sell itself, it might blow away. There is a black Dallas, a Chicano Dallas, a Vietnamese Dallas, a redneck Dallas. There is gay Dallas and even a mildly bohemian Dal-

But mostly there's North Dallas. Ah, North Dallas, where wine tastings are passe (there was a mustard tasting recently in North Dallas). There's a salad bar at the Stop 'N' Go in North Dallas, For a North Dallas wedding earlier this year, the groom's father flew in the Tulsa Symphony Orchestra. The musical selections were "Theme from 'Rocky,' " "Theme from 'Chariots of Fire,' " and "Theme from 'Dallas,' " the TV proDallas is a dressy town. In other parts of Texas, if a woman looks as though she's just stepped out of Vogue, her friends say, "Why stepped out of Vogue, her friends say, "Why honey, you just look so Dallas!" I think it's the makeup capital of the universe.

Dallas men do not wear cowboy boots or cowboy hats, J.R. Ewing excepted. Dallas is not Cowtown, it's sophisticated. We will dude it up some for the Republican National Convention because redneck is the closest thing we have to an ethnic culture, but in North Dallas, you will find the natives in their maint and colorful costumes of Izod shirts and tassle loafers, eating their quaint native cuisine - which is not chicken-fried steak, but pasta salads - and playing their quaint

native game — polo.

Nothing in North Dallas is more than 10 years old. There is practically nothing in all Dalias that is authentically funky. As soon as we spot funk, we race around with a wrecking ball and Lysol and wipe it out. North Dallas is oppressive only when the famous Dallas earnestness turns into smugness and arrogance, as happens rather fre-

quently in the vicinity of Southern Methodist

University, a school where some students get

bigger allowances than the professors get When SMU played the University of Texas last year (Football - what other game is there?) the SMU students put up a sign in the stands that said, "Our Maids Went to UT." The year before, they started a White Students Association at SMU - Aryans were afraid their rights might be trampled on by

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 4)

Legal scholars said Thursday that Mr. De Lorean's actual guilt or

صكناءت الأصل

By Allister Sparks

JOHANNESBURG — Doctors allowed Monica Ronoti to go home last week, after her six months in an incubator following her premature

But in the seven days that followed her departure, officials of South Africa's black affairs department have torn down, on three occasions, the wood and plastic shelter on the sand dunes outside Cape Town where Monica and her mother, Siria Ronoti, live.

This action is part of an eightmonth battle between the department and 1,000 black squatters who are trying to live on the site of the former Kakaza Trading Center, now called KTC Corner, 10 miles (16 kilometers) from the center of

Cape Town.
In late May, observers thought that the department's battle against the squarters had ended when police launched a military-style assault on the camp. Police bombarded the shelters with tear-gas cannisters and several people were injured in the ensuing panic.

The officials are under orders to prevent squatting and enforce a policy of influx control, which regulates the number of blacks allowed to live and work in white-ruled South Africa's cities. Influx control is a central feature of apartheid. South Africa's system of strict ra-



Children play in the Crossroads shantytown while their parents work in nearby Cape Town.

The officials carry out periodic ity in Western newspapers about raids to demolish the squatters' shacks and the squatters immediately rebuild the shacks.

A 10-day lull in the raids made

the raids. But at dawn on Tuesday the de-

molitions squads returned, and have been back every day since then. This time the raids have taken the squatters hope that the authorion an unglier dimension, with the ties might be relenting after publicarrest of more than 50 squatters.

drawn up by the relatives' commit-

Christian-controlled East Beirut.

these lists on the list that was pub-

lished," said Abdel Amir Naideh,

who have been arrested, there is no

one on the list made up by the

"There is not anybody from

These are the first arrests among the Cape Town squatters in many months, and they have caused scenes of confusion and anguish. Children have become separated from their parents and left wandering alone and without shelter among the demolished shacks.

one of the demolished shacks. The campaign to try to demolish child's mother had disappeared proved a Sisyphean task. Several hours later, civil rights

A reporter said he saw 14-yearhis sister Thisa, 5, and brother Tmba, 3. They were crying.

Adile told the reporter that his parents had sent for him to join the family from a distant tribal "home KTC Corner, Oliver Memani, reland" because his mother was ill children. He arrived this month.

His father, Adile said, had left for work before the demolishers arrived. After knocking down the family's shack, they arrested his

The reporter said the 14-year-old told him: "We have no food, I'll wait here until my father comes home from work tonight. I am very

There is a complex background to this latest drive against the would allow them to settle tempocamp called Crossroads, but no-

PUNTA HUETE, Nicaragua --

day that it is building a large mili-

tary airport, as the Reagan admin-

istration has contended, and took

reporters on a tour of the facility.

port could be operational by the

Raul Venero, said he was "awaiting

new combat planes from various

countries" but he did not specify

partment said Friday that acquisi-

tion of advanced combat aircraft

In Washington, the State De-

end of next year.

the types of aircraft.

Nicaraguan officials said the air-

The Nicaraguan Air Force chief,

Managua Acknowledges

Building Large Airport

Nicaragua acknowledged Thurs- port being built in Grenada.

Early Thursday a baby reported-ly was found hidden under a pile of blankets on a bed that had been in permanence in 1980 after a long

Mr. Koomhof, who has since left workers found her hiding in the bush to avoid arrest. the cabinet pending another appointment, explained at the time that he wanted to contain the old Adile Nmane huddled around a squarting to the Crossroads area brazier in the chill morning air with while his department built a new township for blacks 10 miles away. Then the squatters would be moved

fused to move because of violent and needed help with the smaller clashes between his group and another living in Crossroads. The fend prompted Mr. Memani and his followers to move to KTC Cor-

> "It is time Mr. Memani became reasonable and started cooperating," said Timo Bezuidenhout, the official in charge of black affairs in the Cape Town region.

But Mr. Memani said: "If we go to the place they have offered us there will be more fighting between the groups."

squatters. A month ago the minister in charge of black affairs, Pieter that in the course of such a move officials would have the opportuni-The squatter leader also fears that in the course of such a move, raids. He told the squatters he ty to screen his group and send those who do not have permission rarily around an older squatter to be in the Cape Town area away to the tribal "homelands," whe there is no work for them.

The administration made the

planned in 1975 by the government

of the late President Anastasio So-

moza, whom the Sandinists over-

threw in July 1979. He said it was

technicians or laborers were work-

ing on the project, which has cost

the International Court of Justice

has no jurisdiction in the U.S.-Nic-

Press reported from The Hague,

an official "declaration for inter-

vention" in the case, in which the

World Court issued a preliminary ruling in May, finding that the

United States must halt military

The Reagan administration an-

The Mexican Foreign Ministry

reported late Thursday that Ameri-

can and Nicaraguan officials had "dealt with substantive matters"

for the first time in a series of talks

that began June 25, The Associated

Press reported from Mexico City.

Earlier that day, Harry W. Shlaudeman, President Ronald

Wednesday at the Pacific coast re-sort of Manzanillo, the ministry

statement said:

Aust it work

actions aimed at Nicaragua, specif-

ically the mining of its harbors.

officials as "substantial

designed by a U.S. company.

■ El Salvador Backs U.S.

about 3,550 yards.

\$30 million so far.

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Japanese Rightists Seize, Free Judge NAGASAKI, Japan (Reuters) — Rightist guamen seized a judge outside a courthouse Friday and held him captive for more than three

hours in retalization for a court order expelling them from their party

Two members of a small Scikijuku Party leaped out of a car and grabbed Judge Yoshibumi Akanishi, 36, as he was about to enter the court building, the police said.

They hustled him into the car, fired a pistol in the air and drove to their party headquarters. After a siege by 200 not police, Hikekazu Nakao, 30, and Voichi Azuma, 36, surrendered and freed the judge unharmed. The police said the men were angered by Judge Akanish's decision last month expelling them from their headquarters at the request of the landlord and forcing them to remove anti-Soviet billboards.

Arab Is Shot by Gunman in Madrid

MADRID (Reuters) — A man carrying a South Yemeni diplomatic passport was shot and seriously wounded in central Madrid on Friday by

a gunman on a motorcycle, police said. Police and Arab diplomats said they had no clues about the motives of the attack on Awadh Ahmed Salem in the the second such incident

involving Arabs in Spain in the last two weeks.

However, there was confusion over Mr. Salem's real identity after South Yemen's embassy in Paris, which handles its country's ties in Spain, said it had no knowledge of the man. Police said they could not exclude the possibility that Mr. Salem was a Palestinian. Official sources said another document on him bore the name Abu Said.

Iran Warns Egypt Over Halting Ships TEHRAN (AP) — Iran warned on Friday that traffic in the Strait of Hormuz could be affected in retaliation for Egypt's alleged harassment of

Iranian vessels in the Suez Canal. The warning was made by Hashemi Rafsanjani, the speaker of Iran's The warning was made by Hashemi katsanjam, the speaker of that Majlis, or parliament. Egyptian officials have said they will search franian, Libyan and other "suspect" ships as part of their search for mines in the Gulf of Suez. Mines have damaged 19 ships.

"If our ship is delayed in the Suez Canal under the pretext of searching

and if our needed goods are delayed, one ship belonging to your gang will be delayed in the Strait of Hormuz in retaliation," he said. He also reiterated Iran's denials of any involvement in the mining.

Honduran Cabinet Told to Kesign

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras (Reuters) - President Roberto Suazo Córdova of Honduras has asked his cabinet to resign in an apparent move to overhaul the country's economy. Officials said the ministers' successors would be named soon.

same assertion about a large air-The decision, announced Thursday, followed mounting criticism of the government's handling of the economy. Senior government officials said the shuffle was aimed at changing all ministers and top aides concerned. with economic and financial affairs, from the finance portfolio to the presidency of the central bank and the heads of several state-run

With a per capita income of less than \$600, Honduras is the second poorest country, after Haiti, in the Western Hemisphere. The Honduran economy has been marked by three straight years of negative growth and rising unemployment. The economic problems have been compounded by falling commodity prices and rising interest rates on the country's \$1.8-billion foreign debt.

Cardinal Says Uganda Holds 80,000

cardinal added: El Salvador is supporting the U.S. government's argument that

not political but intended to raise funds for social services for Ugandans. aragua dispute, The Associated

2.000 Americans Stranded in Europe

after it said that the only airline it used, Arrow Airways of Miami, refused

A baby conceived from a frozen embryo was born Thursday night in a Melbourne, Australia, hospital, officials said Friday. The baby boy was the third reported case of in vitro fertilization using an embryo that had

Wilson Ferreira Aldunate, the jailed opposition leader in Uruguay, has withdrawn his candidacy in presidential elections scheduled for November to allow his National Party to contest the voting, Carlos Julio Pereyra, the vice presidential candidate for the centrist party said Thursday in Montevideo. `=: ·

The death toll in Thursday's train crash in central India has risen to 87 with the recovery of more bodies and the deaths of two injured persons in the hospital, the Press Trust of India said.

Seastor Edward M. Kennedy and his youngest son, Patrick, 17, suffered cuts and bruises Friday after the Democratic senator's car in Francisco.

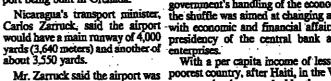
Reagan's special envoy for Central America, and Victor Hugo Tinoco, Nicaragua's deputy foreign minis-ter, ended their most recent round softered cuts and bruses Friday after the Democratic senator's car collided with a pickup truck near their Hyannis, Massachusetts, home, a hospital spokesman said. Both were treated at Cape Cod Hospital, as was the driver of the truck. The extent of his injuries was not known. (AP)

Colonel Mosmer Quadrafi, the Libyan leader, has proposed a summit meeting in Tripoli of the five northwest African countries to discuss the Libyan-Moroccan unity accord signed on Monday, Arab diplomats in Tunis said Friday. The countries are Libya, Morocco, Tunisia, Algeria and Mauritania. of discussions, which began-

and Mauritania.

Vaclav Havel, the Czechoslovak playwight and human rights activit, was detained briefly and other government opponents questioned in Prague, dissidents in Vienna said Friday.

(Reuters)



Mauricio Valenzuela, the con-struction minister, said no Soviet BOSTON (Reuters) — About 80,000 people in Uganda are being held without charges in government-run camps, according to Cardinal Emmanuel Nsubuga, the country's Roman Catholic leader.

Cardinal Nsubuga said here Thursday that the authorities in Kampala, Uganda's capital, had seized four priests and 50 to 60 worshippers from the archdiocesan cathedral. His own home was searched last week, the

He also said that the government of President Milton Obote has not been able to keep order. There is shooting everywhere, especially in the capital, said Cardinal Nsubuga, who added that his current world tour is

and has asked permission to present its own arguments in the case. El Salvador filed on Wednesday NEW YORK (NYT) - More than 2,000 U.S. tourists are in Europe

without reserved return flights after a Connecticut charter travel agency announced that all its flights had been canceled and that it was ceasing operations. In addition, several hundred people in the United States who have already paid for European vacations will have to make alternative

The agency, Value Vacations of Winsted, stopped operating Monday to provide any more planes. The airline said that the agency had "simply stopped paying us." The head of the travel agency denied that it had stopped payments, but declined to give further details.

accept World Court jurisdiction The travel agency said that it had been trying to find seats, on a stand-by basis, on other airlines for its costomers stranded in Europe. The Civil Aeronautics Board said that it had issued orders waiving rules on minimum fares and was allowing airlines to bring home the stranded tourists for the cost of the charter flights. over the complaint. However, the United States filed on Friday its first written response to Nicaragua's complaint. The contents of the arguments were not revealed but they were described by court

For the Record

"Unlike the three previous times they met, when the basic goal was

to prepare the topics and guidelines for the dialogue," the statement said, "this time they dealt with sub-



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by December 1984. It is understandable that few houses are still available...

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Raids Urged On Israelis (Continued from Page 1)

and Christian factions, could rally enough cabinet support to file an official government complaint with official government comparing the United Nations.

After its initial success in putting

a Syrian-backed peace plan into effect July 4 in Berrut, the nine member cabinet of factional leaders has failed to extend the plan beyond the capital and has canceled two of its last three scheduled v_{ij} meetings. After unidentified gunmen car-

ried out their latest attack in the south Friday, Beirut radio said Is- . tiracii troops set up a roadblock near the village of Bater and imposed new restrictions on travel in the

region.

The Israelis control access to a 24-mile (38-kilometer) strip of the 31-kilometer the Awali River and 18-kilometer the Awal south between the Awali River and the Israeli border, sometimes force the Israeli border, sometimes force to wait for up to two ing motorists to wait for up to two days to enter the area.

Israel Threatened

A dissident Palestinian leader, Abu Musa, said Friday that his men would carry out several opera-tions inside Israel during the next few days, Reuters reported from few days, Renters reported from Nabi Shat, Lebanon. One of Abu Musa's Lebanese bases was hit in an Israeli air raid Thursday.

Lebanon's Kidnap Mystery Deepens

By John Kifner
New York Times Service BEIRUT - A mystery over the whereabouts of thousands of people believed to have been abducted by militia groups has deepened af-ter some officials questioned the usefulness of a list of names issued by the government.

Officials said Thursday that none of the names of those who have disappeared appear on the list of more than 700 people the gov-ernment says it is holding in police or military jails.

"There is not a single one that is on that list," said Education Minister Selim al-Hoss, a former prime minister, who is working on the problem. This means, officials suggested

that 2,000 people or more have ei-

ther been killed or, less likely, are still being held in the jails of mili-The largest single group of kid-been demanded by the committees

Deuxième Bureau, during the first lished did not correspond with few months of the presidency of those on the lists of 2,211 people

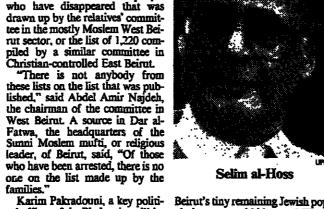
Amin Gemayel. The government published the list Sunday under growing pressure from the families of kidnapping victims in both Moslem and Christian sectors. But nearly all of the 700 names have been identified as Moslems being held by the police, prosecutors or the army.

"Our problem is that there is no single authority that can go freely into all the places in this country and come up with final lists of what happened to these kidnapped people," an official said.

There were some discrepancies in the lists published in various families." newspapers and some names were repeated in different sections. About 180 of those named were listed as foreigners, most of them as Palestinians or Syrians.

the Lebanese Forces, says his group is holding about 80 prisoners and has a list from the Shiite Amal militia and another leftist group, The publishing of the list had

the National Syrian Social Party, The rest — 3,281 people



Beirut's tiny remaining Jewish population reported kidnapped Thurscal officer of the Phalangist militia, day. The police said Selim Jammous a member of a committee representing Jewish residents, was put in a car and driven away by armed men Wednesday in the Jewish quarter of Wadi Abu Jemil near the Green Line in West Beirut.

No group claimed responsibility,

by Managua would disrupt the balance of power in Central America and increase the threat the United States says Nicaragua poses in Central America A department spokesman. John Hughes, said the construction of the airport as well as improvements

at several others "would not appear directed against Nicaragua's armed opposition as much as against Nicaragua's neighbors." The Reagan inistration has said that about-50 Nicaraguan pilots have received MiG fighter training in Bulgaria.

A Nicaraguan Defense Ministry

spokeswoman, Captain Rosa Pasos, said the facility ontside Punta Huete, 13 miles (21 kilometers) northeast of Managna, would be capable of handling "all types of

Mr. Venero said the Sandinists were building the airport because they have "the right to defend the

Work on the airport began two years ago, Captain Pasos said, and its existence was announced to avoid a situation "such as happened in Grenada," a reference to ■ Progress in Talks Noted the American-led invasion of the Caribbean island in October.

The Reagan administration had previously accused Nicaragua's leftist Sandinist government of building such a facility, which the United States said was intended to accommodate Soviet aircraft.

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napping victims, according to lists of relatives of the kidnap victims, that totals 70 names. compiled by the relatives, appears who had staged demonstrations to be Moslems abducted from West that held up the government's efunaccounted for. Beirut either by Christian Phalan- forts to put a peace plan into effect Meanwhile, the abductions con- and the police said they had no gist militiamen, the Lebanese in Beirut. tinue, with a leading member of clues. INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION DIRECTORY U.S.A. YOUR KEY **UNIVERSITY DEGREE** TO A CAREER IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS & INFORMATION SYSTEMS: **EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY**

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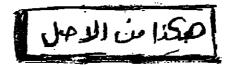
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AMERICAN TOPICS

How Best to Awaken A Dozing President

WORLD BRIEF

Asserted Ministry of Confine

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Dec 16.

The disclosure by Michael K. Deaver, the White House deputy chief of staff, that President Ronald Reagan has trouble staying awake at cabinet meet-ings has aroused much sympathy in official Washington and has even produced some advice on how to nudge a chief execu-tive awake, while observing

Take his upper arm and gently squeeze, advises Letitia Baldridge, an executive etiquette expert. who was Jacque-line Kennedy Onassis's social secretary and chief of staff. She also advises, as follow-up tech-



Michael K. Deaver

niques, "kicking him under the table" or putting an elbow in the ribs because "a president is just like anybody else."

Terrence O'Donnell, President Gerald R. Ford's appointments secretary, said a light tap on the shoulder did the trick for Mr. Ford. Jimmy Carter's press secretary. Jody Powell, said he would rouse his dozing boss on airplanes by leaning over and saying "Mr. President" or Governor.

Joseph A. Califano Jr., who served in the administrations of both Mr. Carter and Lyndon B. Johnson, said: "President Reagan has given away one of our great national secrets to the Russians. He has finally revealed how boring our cabinet meetings are."

Alaska, Hawaii Win **Their Senate Stars**

With Alaska and Hawaii celebrating their 25th anniversa-ries as states this year, the U.S. Senate is moving to recognize their admission to the Union.

It has voted to add two stars to the 48 that rim the Great Seal to mark Alaska's entry into the Union on Jan. 3, 1959, and Hawaii's on Aug. 21, 1959. Etching two more stars into the glass rim around the seal will cost about \$700.

Quakers Open Drive For New Members

For the first time since 1682, the nation's oldest body of Quakers is embarking on a membership drive.

The 13,000-member Philadelphia Yearly Meeting of the Religious Society of Friends has seen its congregation shrink by a quarter in 25 years. It has turned to radio and print advertisements to recruit more mem-

San Francisco Holds To Trilingualism'

San Francisco's city attorney has ordered the city to keep on printing trilingual ballots in En-

glish, Chinese and Spanish, although the Census Bureau says

it's not necessary anymore. The Census Bureau decided two months ago that the number of residents of San Francisco and four other San Francisco. Bay area counties who could not speak English had dropped below 5 percent and, therefore. that multilingual ballots were no longer required.

But the city legal office ruled that San Francisco was still bound by a 1980 agreement with the federal government to provide Chinese and Spanish on ballots as a way of making up for past patterns of voter discrimination.

Morning Newspapers Take Lead in Sales

Sales of morning newspapers have passed those of evening editions for the first time. Daily circulation of morning newspapers climbed to 41 mil-

lion in 1982, up from 31 million five years earlier, the Census Bureau said in a preliminary study from the 1982 Census of

During the same period, sales of evening editions dropped from 37 million to 30 million daily. The circulation of Sunday papers gained 19 percent, while weeklies dipped by 4 per-cent, the study said.

Notes on People

The Democratic vice presidential nominee, Geraldine A. Ferraro, has annoyed many Italian men with her crack about her husband's refusal to release his federal income tax forms. Ms. Ferraro's comment that, "if you're married to an Italian man, you know what it's like," was "unfortunate" and had "no relevance at all to the issue," said Aldo Caira, presi-dent of the 100,000-member Sons of Italy. New York's Governor Mario M. Cuomo said it "didn't play well. It's not good to use the ethnic stereotypes. Ms. Ferraro later acknowledged her mistake, adding, "Nobody in the world thinks more highly of Italian men than

The slogan of the 1960s activists was once, "Don't trust anyone over 30." But Abbie Hoffman, 47, says the reverse may now be true. Mr. Hoffman, cofounder of the Youth International Party, better known as the "Yippies," told Newsweek magazine in an interview published Sunday he doubted the commitment of today's students to social change. "I'm like dents." Mr. Hoffman said. "An hour after my talk, they're back to watching 'Dallas' and playing video games." He contin-

ued: "It's now the young people who are cynical and in despair, while the older generation, the 1960s people, are the ones working for change. I now think it's legitimate to wonder whether people under 30 can be trust-

The White House has responded to the request of three overseas organizations by naming Douglas A. Riggs special adviser to President Reagan on the problems of Americans abroad, according to Stephanie Simonard, president of the Association of Americans Resident Abroad. On May 30, the overseas group and the Federa-tion of International American Clubs and the Bipartisan Committee on Absentee Voting asked the White House to name an adviser as "a step toward achieving representation in the U.S. government" for Ameri-

Gaëtan Zampa, 51, Dies; Crime Figure in Marseille

MARSEILLE — Gaëtan his cell and had remained in a Zampa, 51, who was widely considered the leading underworld figure in France, died Thursday after an attempt to hang himself in prison three weeks ago.

Mr. Zampa was arrested in November on charges of tax fraud practiced throughout his night club empire along the Riviera. Prosecu-tors accused him of rigging the books in one of his night clubs to launder the proceeds of other activities. His wife, Christiane, was also

When Mr. Zampa's court hearing began in June, he injured himself by hitting his head against a pillar. After a later attempt to stab himself in prison, he insisted he was "being controlled by outside forces." But pyschiatrists declared him competent to stand trial.

From Undertow in N.Y.

NEW YORK - Twenty-five to 30 swimmers were rescued after beundertow that officials said was

day afternoon, were hospitalized. Angeles.

On July 23, he hanged himself in

Although not charged, Mr. Zampa was said by police to have been involved in the so-called French connection drug ring of the 1970s and the 1981 murder of a Marseille magistrate, Pierre Mi-

Dr. Comian Alfred Quenum, 56, regional director of the World Health Organization for Africa, Wednesday of a heart attack in Brazzaville, Congo.

John Tuck Jr., 51, an Arctic explorer and the first commander of the U.S. scientific station at the South Pole, Tuesday in Worcester, Massachusetts.

George Tate, 40, chairman and co-founder of Ashion-Tate, publishers of software for computers, 25 Swimmers Are Saved Aug. 10 of a heart attack in Culver City. California.

Robert Arthur Collier, 67, a Washington lawyer who was a special counsel to the Senate Permanent Investigations subcommittee ing dragged under water off Rocka-during the Army-McCarthy hearway Beach in New York by a severe ings in 1954, Wednesday of cancer in Washington.

caused by a tugboat moving a harge.

Percy Mayfield, 63, a composer and singer whose hits included "Hit the Road, Jack" and "Please the lifeguards who run into the wa- Send Me Someone to Love," last ter to rescue the victims on Thurs- Saturday of a heart attack in Los

U.S. Report Says Defects, **Agent Orange** Not Linked

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The
chances of Vietnam War veterans fathering children with serious birth defects generally are no great-er than those for men who are not veterans, according to a U.S. gov-

ernment study.

The report, released Thursday by the Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta, said that a three-year study of nearly 8,000 babies does not support assertions by veterans that exposure to Agent Orange, a herbicide widely used during the war to kill crops and clear jungles. has caused serious birth defects in their children.

However, the report did say the veterans had a minutely higher sta-tistical chance of siring children with spina bifida (imperfectly formed spinal cord), cleft palate or certain tumors. But Dr. J. David Erickson, who directed the study. said the instances could have been caused by several factors, including chance, as well as Agent Orange. Dr. Erickson said it was impossi-

ble to link Agent Orange to the specific birth defects because scientists could not conclusively determine which of the veterans in the study had been exposed to the herbicide. A fourth of those studied said they believed they had been exposed to the Agent Orange. The report comes as a U.S. Dis-

trict Court judge in New York is conducting nationwide hearings to determine if he should accept a \$180-million out-of-court settlement in a class-action lawsuit by the veterans against seven chemical companies.

The suit was filed in 1979 against the seven manufacturers of Agent Orange. Veterans contend that exposure to dioxin, a byproduct of Agent Orange, has caused some of them numerous health problems, including cancers in themselves and birth defects in their children. ■ Veterans Criticize Study Richard D. Lyons of The New

York Times reported from Atlanta: Representatives of some veterans groups said the study by the Centers for Disease Control did not go far enough in determining the possibility of risk. Frank McCarthy, president of

Vietnam Veterans Agent Orange Victims Inc., said the study "doesn't tell us what we really want to know." We need a second study that will tell Vietnam veterans if they

By Michel McQueen

Washington Past Service
ATLANTA — Milton Coleman,

a Washington Post reporter, ap-

peared before a skeptical audience

of black journalists Thursday to

defend his decision to report for-

mer presidential candidate Jesse L.

Jackson's reference to Jews as "Hy-

Mr. Coleman said his integrity had been attacked because of his

reporting of the characterization

and, because of the controversy,

black journalists have been unfair-

ly asked to choose. "Are you a black first or a journalist first?

"It's not my job to avoid contro-

versy for Reverend Jackson; it's his aides' job, said Mr. Coleman.

"Don't say there are white report-

ers out there who pull punches to curry favor with the white candi-

dates they cover. They're bad re-

porters and they can't teach you

anything except what you don't want to be."

Earlier, Mr. Coleman said, "I

never realized and certainly never hoped that reporting Mr. Jackson's remarks would spawn such a fu-ror." He added: "I remain con-vinced that I did the right thing

that I stuck to my principles and my responsibilities as a reporter."

Mr. Jackson's remarks to Mr. Coleman, in which he referred to

LONDON - Hollie Roffey,

the baby who became the

world's youngest heart trans-plant patient when she received a new heart July 30 at the age of 10 days, died Friday, the Na-

tional Heart Hospital said. At her death, she was 28 days old.

The infant developed respira-

tory problems and died soon

Hollie was born with the left

side of her heart missing. Before

she was given the heart of a

Dutch baby who died of brain

damage, the previous youngest

transplant patient had been a

two-and-a-half-week-old infant

who died soon after the surgery

in 1967 in Brooklyn, New York.

Two days after the trans-

plant, Hollie underwent surgery

to seal a perforated intestine

Then bowel and kidney prob-

lems developed. On Aug. 9, she

suffered kidney failure and was

put on renal dialysis.

afterward, the hospital said.

British Baby

Dies After

Transplant

Which side are you on?"

birth defects," he said.



decided they wanted a different sort of home, something like a 7,000-square-foot (630-square-meter) pyramid covered with 24-karat gold leaf. Next: sharks for the front moat.

U.S. Republican Conservatives Reject Efforts to Moderate Election Platform

By David S. Broder

DALLAS - The Republican Party platform committee finished drafting a conservative manifesto for the 1984 presidential election campaign Thursday night after de-feating efforts to reinstate support for the proposed Equal Rights Amendment and to delete an endorsement of school-prayer and anti-abortion amendments to the U.S. Constitution.

The platform writers also rejected the concept of equal pay for jobs of comparable worth and expressed concern about federal intervention in cases of sex discrimination in

The debate on the social issues and feminist concerns was emotional at times but the outcome was lopsided in every case. The platform positions on the questions matched those taken by President Ronald Reagan, and Mr. Reagan's committee liaison. Drew Lewis, reiterated that "we have a platform the president can be very comfort-

"It is a conservative document," Mr. Lewis said. "but we are a conservative party and we have a con-servative candidate."

Larry Speakes, the White House spokesman, said in Washington, We are generally satisfied with the platform committee's work."

are likely to have children with Mr. Speakes took issue with a

Journalist Defends Jackson Report

the most widely discussed issues of

Mr. Coleman said he had refused

about the controversy because he the paper."

to be interviewed on television

felt his ability to continue covering

the presidential campaign would be impaired. He decided to speak

Thursday, at the National Associa-

tion of Black Journalists' conven-

tion here, "because I think the most

issues as black people and as jour-

Nevertheless, Mr. Coleman par-

ried an almost continuous series of

hostile questions from the audience

of about 400. Many said Mr. Cole-

man should have reported the re-

marks immediately. Instead, Mr. Coleman contributed the com-

ments to a lengthy feature article

on the relationship between Mr.

Jackson and American Jews writ-

ten by another Post reporter.

"As a good reporter, did you question [Mr. Jackson] on his use of the terms at the time? Why not?"

not, she replied angrily, "Then I

WTHR-TV in Indianapolis.

Jews as "Hymie" and to New York Newsday in Long Island New City as "Hymietown" in an infor-York, also questioned Mr. Cole-

mal conversation, became one of man harshly. He said later, re-

the campaign for the Democratic reporter, that Mr. Coleman had

appropriate thing is to discuss these as 1'm concerned. Milton, you

Les Payne, national editor of all I think it's been healthy."

Before a Critical Black Audience

presidential nomination.

actions" by the Federal Reserve Board in managing the economy. He said the White House disagrees with that terminology and does not believe that "the Federal Reserve Board should be part of the elec-

In Dallas, Representative Trent Lott of Mississippi, the platform committee chairman, responding to Mr. Speakes, said: "I doubt there's much of a problem. That was the mildest language we could have put in, and the only alternative was to make it a lot stronger."

Referring to the whole platform. Mr. Lott said, "When the president reads this document, he will love move failed, 76-15.

Connecticut, who supported many of the defeated amendments. warned that voters are "overwhelmingly against" the platform positions on abortion and the ERA, and said, "If we don't reach out, we'll remain a minority party." But the decisions were made by

the committee's conservative maority, which clearly disagreed with Mr. Weicker's judgment. The issues can be raised again on the convention floor Tuesday when the platform is presented if a majority of the delegations from six states sign a minority report.

Mr. Weicker tried first to delete the school-prayer amendment, arplank that refers to "destabilizing on organized prayer had produced 66-21.

sponding to a question by another

used a double standard in his re-

porting. "If it had been Mondale or

Reagan, it wouldn't have been in

Others, like Randy Daniels,

president of a New York-based

broadcasting company, said Mr.

Coleman violated rules of confi-

dentiality. "All of us function un-

der certain ground rules and as far

Mr. Daniels later said he was

angry because "the man violated a fundamental rule of journalism

and an unspoken covenant among

Although not all journalists at

the convention were critical of Mr.

Coleman, whether such a "cove-

nant" does or should exist between

black journalists and blacks they

cover has been a topic of conversa-

were reported in February.

broke those rules."

when he finished speaking an Alaska delegate moved to set aside his amendment. The motion car-The ERA issue was allowed

more debate but the outcome was even more one-sided. Republican platforms had endorsed the pro-posal from 1940 until 1980, when support was withdrawn after a bit-Women delegates from New Jer-

sey and Vermont argued for reinstatement of the plank. But they were opposed by women from Michigan and Nevada and the

Mary Alice Ford of Oregon then Senator Lowell P. Weicker Jr. of offered language that simply said "the Republican Party respects" the views of "many of our party members and elected officials [who] support the Equal Rights Amendment," as well as those who believe statutory reform is the best answer."

But Phyllis Schlafly, a veteran organizer against the proposal, said, "The American people are sick of this issue." and that the ERA would be "an albatross" for Republican candidates if it appeared in the platform in any form. The motion was rejected in a voice

An amendment to allow government financing for abortions in guing that the Supreme Court ban cases of rape or incest was set aside,

Burford Attacks Ferraro 'Scandal In Television Ad

Hashington Post Service WASHINGTON - Anne M. Burford, who resigned under fire last year as administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, presented a television commercial on Thursday in which she says "a real scandal" surrounds the Democratic vice-presidential nominee. Geraldine A. Ferraro.

"Come on, Ms. Ferraro, what are you trying to hide?" Mrs. Burford asks. The White House, which had

stoutly defended Mrs. Burford when she was head of the EPA. distanced itself from the advertisement, sponsored by the National Conservative Political Action Committee, and said the Reagan-Bush campaign had asked her not to promote it.

In the 60-second spot. Mrs. Burford portrays herself as a victim of a media "witch hunt" and calls on the "liberal media" to turn its guns on Ms. Ferra-ro's husband, John A. Zaccaro.

tion since Mr. Jackson's remarks Ms. Ferraro, a New York congresswoman, set off a politi-"I think black journalists for the cal furor this past week by resaid Loretta Mouzon, a reporter for first time that I can remember have versing a promise and announc-ing that her husband, a wealthy been scrutinized and under fire When Mr. Coleman said he had from both whites and blacks, from New York real estate investor, our peers and the people we work does not plan to make public question your ability as a journal- for," said Mery Aubespin, presihis income tax returns. He since dent of the association. "But overhas indicated that he may re-

Ferraro Draws 10,000, Her Biggest Crowd Yet, At a Rally in Seattle

By Jane Perlez

Ven Yurk Times Service SEATTLE — At the largest rally of her vice-presidential campaign so far, Representative Geraldine A. Ferraro greeted a crowd of more than 10,000 people crammed into the old farmer's market here over-

looking Puget Sound.
The Democratic congresswoman from New York excited the crowd with rhetorical questions invoking a series of presidents who had kept U.S. political traditions and then adding: "Except Ronald Reagan."

The crowd repeated the phrase. Seattle politicians and reporters said the crowd Thursday was the largest they could remember in the city, surpassing rallies for Richard M. Nixon and Hubert H. Humphrey in 1968. Unlike other outdoor events staged for Ms. Ferrato in both the South and the West, this one was devoid of anti-abortion placards.
Instead, there were placards held

aloft urging a vote against a refer-endum item on the November ballot that proposes banning state funds for abortions.

For the first time since she started campaigning after being nomi-nated for vice president at the Democratic National Convention last month. Ms. Ferraro called for ratification of the proposed Equal Rights Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, an issue that is popular here. The proposed amendment would prohibit discrimination based on sex.

At the rally on Thursday, Ms. Ferraro reiterated that income taxes would be raised in a Democratic administration. "If reducing deficits takes more taxes, let's raise them," she said.

■ Mondale Cites Spending Doyle McManus of the Los Ange-

les Times reported carlier from Little Rock. Arkansas: The Democratic faithful who owded into Arkansas's Old State

House earlier this week had come to hear Walter F. Mondale deliver a rousing partisan attack on President Ronald Reagan, and they got

spending on defense and greater readiness for war. "In the Soviet Union, we face an adversary that we know will use

military power to expand its influence and to challenge ours." Mr. defenses are equal to that chalspoke of Soviet brutality in Af-

tional forces and of a commitment ago and rammed the reef. to arms control. Only later, when

of a drive to elaborate on Mr. Mon-life.

dale's views on foreign policy and to neutralize the perception of many voters that he is less devoted to military strength than is Mr. Reagan.

Mr. Mondale's message on defense and foreign policy appears to be part of a general drive in the campaign to portray him as a moderate centrist rather than an ideological liberal.

"We cannot let the Republicans get away with calling us the party of the left," said the Texas agriculture commissioner, Jim Hightower, a Mondale supporter.

The drive is not aimed only at reducing Mr. Reagan's advantage on the popular issue of military strength, a margin measured at 53 percent to 15 percent last spring in Los Angeles Times poll that asked voters which candidate would better maintain a strong defense. The effort is also intended to raise questions about Mr. Reagan's ability to manage national defense

efficiently. "The issue in this campaign is not whether the Soviets challenge us, or whether our defenses must be adequate to meet that challenge; we all know that," Mr. Mondale told his Arkansas audience. "The issue is this: Are we getting de-fenses that make us more secure? Are we getting the preparedness we're paying for? The answer is no. and the reason is the absence of

presidential leadership, "Our strategy here," said David L. Aaron, Mr. Mondale's principal foreign policy adviser, "is to go to issues that the administration might see as strengths but that we see as vulnerabilities."

Since 1980, Mr. Mondale has advocated increases in military spending, but at a slower rate than the Reagan administration's in-creases of 7 percent annually. He has also called for the cancellation of the MX nuclear missile and the B-1 bomber.

In exchange, he has called for greater increases in spending on nonnuclear forces.

But they also heard something Ship in U.S. Freed many had not expected: a hawkish Mr. Mondale. calling for more From Coral Reef

New York Times Service

KEY LARGO, Florida — Four tugs have freed the 400-foot freighter Wellwood from its fragile perch on Molasses Reef, a section Mondale warned. "A president of the only living coral reef in conti-who leads must make sure that our nental U.S. waters.

Coast Guard officials said Thursday that a survey would be In Cold War tones, Mr. Mondale made to determine the extent of damage caused when the Cypriotghanistan, of repression in Cuba, of registered vessel wandered 15 miles the need to build up U.S. conven- (24 kilometers) off course 13 days

The federal government has filed questioned by a peace activist, did a \$22-million lawsuit against the he mention his support for a nucle-ar freeze, one of the mainstays of his campaign for the Democratic presidential nomination. The speech aides said, was part a wide range of coral and marine

Bulgari quartz watch. Gold and steel bracelet. 18K gold. Available in three sizes.

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Dallas: Earnest at Being Important (Continued from Page 1) John F. Kennedy. This terribly course the city would rather forget self-conscious town suddenly it, but since we know the world will

the three percent of the student

Dallas prides itself on The Arts. also competitive about Art; we just built a dandy new museum because both Houston and Fort Worth sorrow and the fury over Kennewere outdoing us. A.C. Greene, the dy's assassination in 1963 and it

Make Dallas Great. Our latest ab- concern about its image. erration is to have set ourselves the City." whatever that may be.

As we are fond of saying, Dallas Works. Something needed for the city? Why, instantly there appears a committee or several to study the problem in-depth, if not ad nauseum. Mass transit, an arts district. a police pay raise — you name it, we will pay for it if it will help Make Dalias Great. All this is ac-

complished with a style best de- and occasionally hold awkward scribed as Painfully Earnest. The unnatural streak in Dallas' boosterism stems from the disaster anniversary of the assassination

world as "The City of Hate" - the and stick it out there. We are earnest about Art. We are only place where such a dreadful thing could have occurred. Dallas took the full brunt of the

Dallas historian, says, "Dallas sa- was grim. The city veered erraticallutes a person who can buy a piece ly between defensiveness and morof art, not a person who can create tification, self-blame and self-exculpation, and through it all So we have a whole city of ear- seemed unable to express its sorrow nest, energetic strivers trying to without getting it tangled up with A lot of what was written was

goal of becoming an "International unfair. There was a news agency story about a class of elementary school children who cheered when they were told they would be let out of school early: They did not understand the rest of the announcement. But the short version made a better story. Dallas to this day does not hun-

dle the assassination well. We are still defensive. We built a memorial ceremonies. Both newspapers published special sections for the 20th

civic decision to mention the assassination prominently in the booklet prepared for the press coming to the Republican convention. Southfork, "home" of J.R. Ewing, recently surpassed the assassination site as the city's top tourist attraction. Poor Dallas was grateful. (Molly lyins is the state political umnist for The Dallas Times Her-

uld. She wrote this article for The Washington Post.1

of the assassination of President last year. Both pulled punches, Of cross the border into Austria.

found itself featured around the not let us, we sort of grit our teeth

It was considered a momentous

Yugoslav Guards Fire To Stop 3 at Border

KLAGENFURT, Austria Yugoslav frontier guards fired warning shots to stop three persons from crossing the Yugoslav-Austrian border, an Austrian police spokesman said Friday.

He quoted Yugoslav frontier guards as saying they had fired shots when three people tried to

By Clyde Haberman New York Times Service

TOKYO - The Tokyo police staged a riot the other day. Not a big one, just large enough to give officers a feel for something they are not accustomed to nowadays in this peaceful city.

Three thousand policemen took turns playing good guys and bad guys. The bad guys threatened to hurl smoke bombs and tried to break through police lines while the good guys, wearing helmets with visors, pushed back, with attack dogs ready just in case.

All of this was hardly for fun. The Tokyo police, usually polite, always efficient, are a little nervous these days, too.

South Korea's president, Chun Doo Hwan, is to arrive in three weeks, and Tokyo is preparing what is described as its stronges display of police force ever. More officers will supposedly be turned out than even the 23,000 assigned each day when President Ronald Reagan was here in November.

A rash of firebombings and arson attempts around the city has deepened the concern. Many of the incidents, on the face of it, seemed to have little to do with Mr. Chun. but the police say one never knows and that it is best to be careful.

Ten months ago, Mr. Chun barely escaped an assassination bombng while on a visit to Burma. Two North Koreans were convicted of that attack.

He is the first South Korean president to make an official visit to his country's former colonial masters. Japan has many thousands of Korean residents who strongly support North Korea, and, on the other end of the politi-

There are not many of them, but they hold their views strongly. They are not pleased by reports that Em-peror Hirohito will use Mr. Chun's visit to express regret, in some fashion, for Japan's often-brutal 35year colonial rule of Korea. To the rightists. Japan has nothing to apologize for, except perhaps a touch of wartime overenthusiasm. if that. They are expected to be out

So the police train hard in what has been a record hot summer. On the surface it appears to be simply a case of getting ready. On a different level, however, the police and the passions over Korea that they may be called upon to quiet are yet another example of Tokyo's militarist past catching up with it.

In August, wartime memories dominate the scene.

Aug. 6 and Aug. 9 recall the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki. On Wednesday, the 39th anniversary of Japan's surren-der in World War II, flags in Tokyo flew at half staff. The newspapers dot their pages almost daily with oddments from the past.

Probably the most familiar evocation of the war occurred Wednesday at noon. At that hour on Aug. 15. 1945, in a recorded radio broad cast. Emperor Hirohito called on the Japanese to "bear the unbearable" by accepting defeat.

Given the divine qualities ac-corded Hirohito then, most Japanese had never before been permitted to hear his voice. In those days, windows above the first floor had to be shuttered if they faced the Imperial Palace because no one could look down upon him.

"The war situation," the empercal spectrum, but still suspected as or said on that Aug. 15, "has develpossible threats, are Japanese right- oped not necessarily to our advan-

Seoul and Moscow Resume Some Nonpolitical Contacts

SEOUL - South Korea has resumed nonpolitical contacts with the Soviet Union that were suspended after the shooting down of a South Korean airliner last year, a sovernment official said Friday.

An official of the Technology and Science Ministry, Kim Ji Mun, said that two South Korean representatives were currently attending an international geological congress in Moscow.

It is the first nonpolitical exchange since the Korean Air Lines jumbo jet was destroyed by Soviet Committee.

fighter planes on Sept. 1, killing 269 passengers and crew members.

The two South Koreans attending the Moscow congress are Kim Dong Hak, head of the geological mapping section in the Korea Institute of Energy and Resources, and Lee Sang Man, professor of the Seoul National University, university professors said. South Korea also has invited So-

viet officials to the opening cere-mony next month of a stadium that will be used as the main venue for the 1988 Summer Olympics in Seoul, according to an official of the Seoul Olympic Organizing



with an excursion to the countryside on a train drawn by a veteran steam locomotive.

U.S. Fears for Its Stake in Philippines Amid Instability After Aquino Killing

"We have an enormous responsi-

death or resignation.

toward a moderate change."

in the administration.

end of the year.

Current administration policy is to continue working with Mr. Mar-

cos, and even modest proposals to

exert U.S. influence to sway Mr.

Marcos generate controversy with-

This was demonstrated earlier

this month when differences within

the administration about how

tough to be with Manila led to the

postponement of World Bank ac-

tion on a \$150-million agricultural

A recently authorized review of

U.S. policy on the Philippines is intended to unify Washington

strategy at least for 1985. The study

s expected to be completed by the

The killing of Mr. Aquino put

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The bullet that killed Benigno S. Aquino Jr., the opposition leader, at Manila International Airport a year ago also shattered the complacency in Washington about the Philippines. Growing instability and unrest

are seen as an increasing threat to major U.S. interests there. The administration's reaction to the Aug. 21 assassination has gone be a change, we should try to work

through several stages. First, there was the concern last fall that prompted the cancellation of President Ronald Reagan's planned trip to Manila in Novem-

Second, there was a broader drive early this year for reform by the government of President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

Third, a round of interagency discussions was started a month ago, aimed at forging a new U.S. strategy for dealing with growing armed insurgency, and the economic and political problems that Washington believes are at its root.

The U.S. government has been working on a policy to avoid chaos in a post-Marcos era. "This is a classic case of the American dilemma in the face of

declining political fortunes in a the Philippines at the top of Washwhere we have strong inington's agenda. Subsequently, the said David D. Newsom, a Reagan administration decided on former U.S. ambassador to the three objectives: free and fair national elections in May; clarifica-

Another former U.S. ambassa- tion of the presidential succession dor to the Philippines, William H. process; and a full investigation of Sullivan, called for stronger U.S. the Aquino killing.

actions, including the direct in-volvement of President Reagan, to blemished, were considered a sucpersuade Mr. Marcos to give up his cess in Washington. "There is a decree-making power and agree to the election of a vice president to succeed him in the event of his the Philippines.

The other two U.S. objectives. bility, to prevent a real civil war from breaking out," Mr. Sullivan said. He added: "When we realize there is almost inevitably going to sion remains uncertain.

> making toward the Philippines said the key question facing the admin-istration was whether Mr. Marcos would be able to last. "That's the tough nut," he said.

ly was noted."

On the economic front, the United States has sought to shore up the economy in the Philippines with nearly \$1 billion in credit.

has promised the Marcos government a "bridge loan" expected to total about \$200 million while discussions between the IMF and Manila on a \$650-million standby

are yet to be accomplished. A board set up by Mr. Marcos is still hearing testimony about the assassination, and the Marcos succes-

An official involved in policy-

Another U.S. official said of Mr. ack of the deft touch that previous-

In addition, the U.S. Treasury

Delay in gaining this credit,

which is dependent on an austerity program to be approved by the IMF, is holding up negotiations between Manila, Washington and private U.S. banks on rescheduling of debts totaling \$25.6 billion.

'Cronyism' Seen Hurting Philippines

influence-peddlers, vested inter-

amassed vast fortunes.

Regarded as the wealthiest and

most powerful of the Marcos cro-

nies is Eduardo Cojuangco Jr., who

controls the Philippine coconut in-

dustry. The industry provides the

livelihood of about a third of the

population and ranks as the lead-

ing foreign exchange carner, bring-ing in about \$1 billion a year.

A year after Mr. Marcos de-

clared martial law, he began issuing a series of decrees to "rationalize"

the coconut industry, in effect cre-

ating a monopoly that was delegated to Mr. Cojuangco, critics have

Now Mr. Cojuangco, son of a

wealthy sugar planting family, is president of the United Coconut

pany; a coconut planters' life insur-

Manila Police

Block 10,000

Demonstrators

The Associated Press

MANILA — More than 600 riot police held off 10,000 demonstrators and jeering onlookers for five hours in suburban-

Quezon City on Friday before

allowing an anti-government march into Manila.

In the latest in a series of

street confrontations leading up

to the first anniversary Tuesday

of the assassination of an oppo-

sition leader, Benigno S.

Aquino Jr., 6,000 demonstra-

tors shouted slogans against President Ferdinand E. Marcos

have been allowed.

charged.

the president, then we should not

Marcos said. "Now if these are the examples of cronyism, then there is no profit to cronyism. Because they are almost all bankrupt." The argument struck some view-

The failures, said one leading banker, Vicente Jayme, were "the whole point of the criticism" of crony capitalism. "Large amounts of funds were made available to people who were not capable of running their enterprises. The criti-cism is not that they've been suc-cessful, but that they have not been capable and have wasted resources badly needed by the system."

In his press conference, Mr. Marcos went on to say, "It is possibly true that we did deliberately try to create a group of Filipino entrepreneurs." Indeed, according to Mr. Villegas, crony capitalism can be seen as part of a sincere desire by Mr. Marcos to develop the country through a system of strong, successful corporations.

The trouble was, Mr. Villegas said, "the president was surrounded by robber barons, not by samu-rai, and they acted true to form." He conceded that, in a less charitable view, crony capitalism also could be seen as part of an obsession to maintain political power by

keeping a grip on the economy. Whatever the motives, economists tend to agree that crony capitalism under Mr. Marcos has taken a heavy toll on the country's development, and opposition leaders are

"All in all, cromy capitalism is most responsible for the dismal performance of the economy," said Diosdado Macapagal, a former

According to a 171-page report published in June by 10 professors of the University of the Philippines School of Economics, much of the blame for the current state of affairs rests with the authoritarian rule introduced by Mr. Marcos un-Marcos: "People are troubled by a der martial law to replace the U.S.-degree of uncertainty and by the style checks and balances that he

reportedly abbors.

The report said the key to economic recovery was a shift to a more democratic system of govern-

"It has primarily been the authoritarian system, without effective checks and balances and accountability, which facilitated the economic excesses and mistakes of the past," the report said. The development of such a sys-

tem contradicted the announced intentions of Mr. Marcos when he declared martial law and launched his "New Society" in 1972, according to Reuben Canoy, a former undersecretary of public information in the Marcos government. The New Society was ushered

in by a blare of slogans and prom-

to requests for an interview. fresh air across a land made and by

In his defense, however, some business sources have argued that ests, political untouchables and saunlike other tycoons considered cred cows," he wrote in "The Marcos cronies, Mr. Cojuangeo has shown keen business sense and has Counterfeit Revolution," a book he published after he turned against managed his holdings effectively. Mr. Marcos and won election to the They also praised him for investing primarily in the Philippines rather

National Assembly in 1978 as one of the few opposition legislators. than abroad. Mr. Marcos set out to strip the Another of the president's long-time close friends is Roberto S. political and economic power of those he regarded as the old "oli-Benedicto, a former Marcos classgarchs" of Philippine society, Mr. Canoy wrote. But after curbing mate and fraternity brother at the University of the Philippines Law their influence, he said, Mr. Marcos College and an early fund raiser created "an aggressive breed of new oligarchs" who quickly when Mr. Marcos was pursuing his political career.

Mr. Benedicto took charge of the sugar industry after Mr. Marcos created a monopoly in that major sector of the economy by effectively nationalizing sugar trading in the domestic and export markets in . 1974 through a series of presidential decrees, according to the university economic report. He heads the Philippine Sugar

Commission, a regulatory body, and the National Sugar Trading Corp., to which Mr. Marcos assigned exclusive rights to buy sugar from Philippine planters and mar-ket it at home and abroad. In addition, he controls two banks that finance the sugar industry and owns a daily newspaper and the country's largest radio and television network, among other hold.

Planters Bank, one of the country's largest; United Coconut Oil Mills; According to the report, the sugar monopoly has resulted in losses. a management concern known as Unicom; a cocoout chemicals comto producers of \$1.2 billion to \$1.5 ance corporation, and several cocobillion from 1974 to 1983. Mr. Benedicto also was one of

the early beneficiaries of Mr. Mare cos's move to dismantle the "ollgarchy," according to Mr. Cancy and other sources. One of the fam: ilies dispossessed, the clan of Mr. Marcos's former vice presiden Fernando Lopez, lost one of its television and radio networks Mr. Benedicto, while another was taken over by the government, the family has said.

Also taken over from the Lope family was a large shareholding in the electric company, known as Meralco, that provides electric power in the metropolitan Manile area. After what Alberto Lopez described as a "two-year siege," the family sold its shares in 1974 to a foundation he said was controlled by Mr. Marcos's brother-in-law. Benjamin Romualdez, currently, the Philippine ambassador to the United States and governor of Levte province. The total sale price was a "very

ind U.S. involvement in the minimal" 200 million pesos (about Tension grew as a crowd of 4,000 watching the standoff began jeering the police. \$28 million) Mr. Lopez said, and the family received a down payment of only about \$1,500 with Troops had broken up some installments starting two years latmarches in recent days with tear gas, clubs and guns, leading to mostly minor injuries. Others

"If there is a change of government," he said, "we plan to ques-tion the legality of the sale," which he said was made "under duress."

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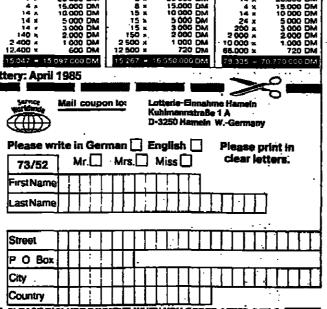
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AND CHARGE

ARTS/LEISURE

settle for £5.5 million, according to

few hundred thousand pounds.
The attitude of the British Muse-

um may seem absurd. It was not.

The museum has maintained that

there are many more treasures that may come up on the market. No

one aware of the problems faced by the great aristocratic houses of Britain will deny that. The expendi-

By Michael Zwerin

to press 60 records to sell to friends

for \$5 each. They'd liked what he played for them during the rainy season when his house-building

business was slow. Palo Alto, Cali-

fornia, is a relaxed place and gui-tar-playing carpenters are no big

But it grew into one big deal indeed, Windham Hill Records, a

multi-million-dollar business.

"This is a company that was never meant to be," Ackerman said in

Paris during a recent trip: "Lo and

behold, it just went nuts."

Thirty-four now, he resembles a

grown-up beach boy, with golden hair, tan skin and bright eyes. He wears jeans to the office. And be

drives a Mercedes because any-

thing else "would confuse the peo-

Originally, the record-pressing

plant would not take orders for less

than 300 albums, so he dug up

extra capital. The music was a

soothing sort of high-tech folk, the same style he had used as back-

round for Bay Area Shakespearean

productions. He named the label

after a Vermont county he is fond

still chief executive officer though

they are now divorced - bought

some leftover Louisiana prison

worksong record jackets and past-

Ackerman then ran into a re-

cord-promo friend, who offered to

take 10 copies to radio stations.

Brilliant! Ackerman had never

thought of that. He was busy build-

About a month later the friend

called and said: "Will, you'll never believe this but eight of the 10 sta-

tions are playing the record and five report heavy airplay." The next

thing Ackerman knew, he was re-

ceiving orders for lots of 10 each.

Grassi, Liz Story, and Andy Narell

and "cut the umbilical cord to the

housing business in 1978." Last year Windham Hill grossed \$3 mil-

lion. A&M Records, which signed a

distribution deal, is shooting for \$8

million this year. The records fea-

ture acoustic guitars and pianos and even a steel drummer.

Ackerman had discovered one of

those holes through which smart

people can slip a class or two up.

much like my own friends, college-

educated discerning people who

contribute culturally, professional-

ly and financially to society. But

the dictates of the major media

Jordanian Festival

Features Folklore

Under tight security measures,

King Hussein and his American-

man ruins. The opening ceremony, attended by about 3,000 invited

United Press Inter

He discovered a market.

leave them cold.

He signed unknowns like Alex de

ed their liner on top.

ing houses again.

He and his wife Anne — she is

ple I do business with."

nal Herald Tribine Plan Ackerman borrowed \$300

The Curious Campaigns to Save 'British' Treasures

T ONDON-One of the most important events in the art mar- had declared himself prepared to ket this year has gone almost unnoticed outside Britain. This week, the Manchester City Art Gallery announced that it had at last been able to raise £1.8 million (\$2.34 million), the price at which a painting of the Crucifixion, attributed to

Souren Melikian the 14th-century Italian master known as Duccio di Buoninsegna,

was sold to the Getty Museum at

Malibu, California

The gallery, led by its director, Timothy Clifford, had been battling for months to match the price. which vastly exceeds its yearly buying budget. It had received a grant from the British government in the form of a £500,000 gift from the National Art Collections Fund, grants from private groups — the "anonymous British Consortium" contributed £300,000 - donations from private individuals and con-tributions from the public that yielded £45,000, plus 2 gift of £400,000 by John Paul Getty 2d, the grandson of the museum's

To allow this the government twice delayed an export license. There were many interventions concerning the Duccio, including that of the sculptor Henry Moore, who set up a fund. In short, the whole country embarked on a campaign to keep the painting in Brit-

What makes the drama extraordinary is the contrast with the lack of interest when the picture was offered at auction in 1978. When it came up at Christie's it rose with great difficulty to £1 million, found no buyer and was described by Christie's as having been negotiat-

ed after the sale to a dealer.

The lack of enthusiasm from the trade was due partly to the enormous investment and partly to the fact that the art establishment was suspicious of the sale. The painting had been hanging in the house of the mother of Patrick Lindsay, a director of Christie's as well as a brilliant auctioneer. That left the dealing community with the impression that the anctioneer was selling a work that came very near

The reaction was human but unfair - and irrelevant - in this case. The painting is an admirable one, and it is in extremely good condition. As a result, there was no

to being his own.

four years. What happened in the interval? jects while touring the United Essentially, the emergence of the States with a circus. The remaining Getty Museum as a financial power exceeding the scale of any institubest that can be said for her performance," says Janet Maslin of The New York Times.

A book on the museum says the tion that has ever operated in the collection consists of 850 objects, art market. The sheer size of its most of them from the Prairie Individually spending allocation in the ans. Heinz Siebert, who works in area of \$100 million has generated the museum, said that because of a fear in European museum circles

> said, the museum has lent items to prices up, although it has by no United States exhibitions. One of the museum's most popu- the primary one. This lies in the lar exhibits is a life-size diorama of much wider awakening to the iman Indian chief greeting his wife portance of Old Master drawings and child outside their tepes. An-other is a framed case with seven available there while Old Master

> > scramble for the best pieces: Ian Woodner of New York, who has been in the race for 40 years; more recent collectors such as John Gaines of Lexington, Kentucky, who said he had been collecting seriously in this line for about 12 years, and occasional buyers such as Barbara P. Johnson, best known for her interest in 18th-century furniture from France.

Johnson bought the £3.5-million Raphael study of a young man's head at the Chatsworth sale last July, outbidding the Getty Museum whose shopping list remained respectable. It ran to seven major lots, including the Raphael drawing in the sale, a Mantegna, a Holbein and the drawing in red chalk and pencil considered to be a Rubens. They brought £6.8 million, nearly one third of the £21-million

A few days ago embattled Britain rose again. The government declared three drawings bought by the Getty Museum to be of nation-

This requires a footnote. When the Duke of Devonshire apoached the British Museum via Christie's long before a public auction had been decided on, the museum's view was that Christie's estimate of £6 million to £7 million for

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LOW ENROLLMENTS -

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gerated. It countered with an offer ture, the museum went on, could lt holds, at best, rotating exhibi-motivated by similar reasons or art of about £5 million while the duke wipe out its possibilities for a long tions in which a minute proportion historians working on a catalogue

deemed important but not desperpublished reports. In other words ately so, the nation missed the selection by a There There is a major reason for this that no one engaged in the argument seems to have mentioned. To

Record Producer Finds Acoustic Niche

time: Clearly, the drawings were of its holdings is shown.

The British Museum, like the The British Museum, like the Louvre, the Kupferstichkabinett in Old Master drawings is, in short. Berlin, or the Albertina in Vienna, about a rather fine point: which has marvelous exhibitions. But institutions shall be responsible for rarely, and with good reason. The own an Old Master drawing is to rest of the time the public can, on own the right to look at it once in a request, be given access to specific blue moon. The paper and the pen-cil strokes cannot bear prolonged ever make such an application— exposure to light. They fade. No dealers who have just bought a seum in Old Master drawings. museum in the world exhibits its drawing and want a quick refresher Old Master drawings permanently. in the master's oeuvre, collectors

raisonnė.

storing the drawings and will have to be cajoled into lending them when the next international exhibiincluding Raphael. Rembrandt and Rubens, one can see why its curators did not commit hara-kiri at the thought of losing the right to exhibit every 10 or 20 years the drawings in the Chatsworth House

If there is any inconsistency, it lies in the belated suggestion that "national interest" is at stake concerning three drawings compared with tens of thousands of drawings that the museum cannot hope to show within a man's lifetime.

The drama here, as in the Duccio affair, is the latest evidence that nationalistic attitudes are playing an increasing role in the approach to art. The acquisition of art is beginning to resemble the Olympic Games. The sport or the art does not matter so much; the thing is to

beau other nations. Nationalistic attitudes can be remarkable inconsistent. England allowed a unique suit of armor made by its greatest armorer, William Pickering, the founder of the Greenwich school in the early 17th century, to leave Britain for New York in 1982. The suit of armor was commissioned by Henry. Prince of Wales, as a present for the Duke of Brunswick and is the cornerstone on which the existence of the Greenwhich school has been established. Not only is it quintessentially English, it also ranks among the most beautiful objets d'art of the early 1600s. Its price was £418,000, a third of that for the

For the time being, British policy remains more liberal than in any European country. The law does not allow the retention of a work if it cannot be paid for. Since the budget for ari purchases is now streched to the utmost, such liberalism is in danger if the nationalistic chord is played too often and if a clearer perception of what a "na-tional heritage" is about does not

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at the Diamond Club Bldg.



William Ackerman: High on Windham Hill.

ago. Since then he has been carry-

ing the instrument with him every-

where and "it is beginning to be a

Booked to fly back on the Con-

hope to be at work building a house

on property I bought in Windham County, Vermont, I'm planning to

build a number of these places -in

Wyoming, Alaska, Ćalifornia,

"I will buy and build them all myself, which will, one, get the

blood pressure down; two, keep me

and employees, and four, the cor-

poration will lease them from me

under a 15-year plan. There are tax

advantages. It's one of those lovely,

cohesive ideas that makes a lot of

sense from all sides."

(riend again.)

maybe Japan.

"They find TV and advertising his own records sold, giving contasteless. So they are mainstream, certs in Seattle and Japan. But then but at the same time form a kind of one day he opened the case and counter-culture within it. They are found the strings unwound. He re-disenfranchised. This is very much alized he had not practiced since a logical offshoot of the idealism of the last concert. He looked at his the 60s and 70s. They are no long-calendar. That was five months er active in the S.D.S., but they just cannot accept the music that's being fed the public lock, stock and

Windham Hill was still tucked obscurely away in the folk music corde, he will arrive "two hours bins of a few selected outlets when before I left. Two hours after that I Ackerman connected with a baiding young man with a ponytail and stringy beard named George Win-

Winston had recorded one solo piano album with a strong Keith Jarrett influence but it went nowhere and he lost interest. He took odd jobs around Los Angeles and practiced in a garage until he heard reasonably sane; three, they will be about Ackerman and played for retreats for Windham Hill artists

"It sounded like the soundtrack He says, "These are people very for a summer adventure movie," says Ackerman, who has worn out "about five" copies of Jarrett's Köln Concerts.

He began releasing George Winston albums, three of which have sold more than 100,000 copies. And he expects two to "go gold" (500,000) in the U.S. this year. As many as seven Windham Hill al bums have a chance to go gold (75,000) in Japan. For some reason, the catalog has not caught on in Europe, which was the reason for

his recent "fact-finding mission." J ERASH, Jordan — Thousands of Jordanians are expected to Winston took Windham Hill out of the folk section into the jazz converge on the Roman ruins of bins. But you cannot really call it jazz. It has been called "Muzazz." Jerash to watch a wide variety of Hypnotic, ecologic, perhaps too or-derly, Defining it was a problem. performances in the Third Annual Festival of Culture and Arts.

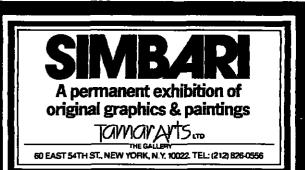
Ackerman floundered. He tried "contemporary" and "neo-classiborn wife, Queen Noor, opened the festival at Jerash, 32 miles (50 kilometers) north of Amman, Thursman disease." Then a distributor day night in the 2,000-year-old Ro-solved the problem by creating a

Windham Hill bin. Ackerman says, "There is a guests, included a parade of 25 lo-cal folklore groups and a perfor-Without wanting to sound pretennces by an Iraqi folklore group. tious, we are unique. Do you know Ballet, solklore and acrobatic another case where the public is troupes from around the world will aware of the corporate source of participate in the festival, which the music they hear in the streets?"

He continued to play guitar as

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KEEP ON THE GRASS — Günter Grass is better known for his fiction than his etchings, but he has been a prolific artist. The Kunsthalle in Darmstadt, West Germany, has assembled 118 of his drawings, lithographs and engravings, plus 27 "objects" and sculptures. Grass does playful things with snails — as this self-portrait, done in 1972, indicates — as well as mushrooms, eels, fish, geese, shoes, chefs, genitals, feathers and other subjects associated with his novels and plays. The exhibition runs through Sept. 9.

HANDBOOK 198 E. Germans Flock to 'Der Wild West'

saddles, buckskin jackets and deeradults listened intently. Some cabin. stared up at the buffalo, deer, bear and moose heads lining the walls. Others studied a huge, stuffed black bear standing next to a stone

American Indians was then played for the visitors at the Indianer Muwest of Dresden. It houses one of the largest collections of American Indian lore in Europe.

With travel to the United States and other Western countries heavily restricted, hundreds of thousands of East Germans visit the museum annually for an admission charge of about 30 cents.

Tomahawks, peace pipes, drums, thors. In West Germany, it is said, RADEBEUL, East Germany— masks, beaded garments, totem poles, moccasins, headdresses, masks, beaded garments, totem whoops and drums drifted into a scalps, bows and arrows, dolls, pot-log cabin filled with rifles. Western tery, baskets and hundreds of other items that once belonged to Ameri-

> "Mutti," cried a small boy running toward a stone replica of a totem pole near the entrance. "Der Wild West!"

East Germans are as enthusiastic A tape-recorded lecture on about cowboys and Indians as their counterparts in West Germany and the rest of Europe. Much of the seum in Radebeul, about five miles Germans' passion for the American West is due to a German writer of adventure stories, Karl May (1842-1912). He also wrote novels about a mysterious Middle East he

had never seen. His 73 novels have sold 65 million copies and have been translated into 25 languages, making him one of history's best-selling au-

Inspector Clint Eastwood Walks a Crisp 'Tightrope'

APSULE comments on films best that can be said for her perforrecently released in the United

In "Tightrope," Clint Eastwood plays a police inspector named Wes Block, who is investigating a string of brutal sex crimes aimed at the prostitutes of New Orleans. Block gets more and more involved with

MOVIE MARQUEE

forces him to explore his attitudes toward women and his relationship with Beryl (Genevieve Bujold), who works for the city's rape-prevention center, as well as making him a target for the killer. Janet Maslin of The New York Times says "Tightrope' is a crisp thriller that is essentially faithful to the 'Dirty Harry' formula. . . . Eastwood does his usual turn as the most hard-boiled, relentless detective in town." The film was directed and written by Richard Tuggle, who "has gotten from Eastwood one of his most interesting perfor-mances" says Sheila Benson of the

Los Angeles Times. Directed by John Guillerman, "Sheena" is about a young child (Tanya Roberts) who was left in the jungle and grew up to be the leader of a large tribe of spear-carrying African warriors. It is also about a military coup in a mythical African kingdom and how Sheena falls in love with Vic Casey (Ted Wass), a television journalist. The film "is less of a love story than a health club movie, since much of it is devoted to ogling the tan and muscular Roberts. She is in very good shape. That, unfortunately, is the

Stolen Painting In U.S. Turns Up At Church Sale

B OSTON — A painting valued from a Boston historical society two years ago was back on display Friday after being found on sale for \$90 at a church flea market.

The 1749 oil painting of Ephraim Turner by John Greenwood, a Bos-· ton artist, was stolen in 1982 from the New England Genealogical Society. It was spotted by Bettina Norton of Boston at a flea market and antique show at St. Mary's Catholic Church in Lynn, just

north of Boston. "She was a friend of the society." Rulph Crandall, the society's director, said, "When she saw the painting, she called our art director, who recognized it immediately."

"Frankly, I had my doubts that we'd ever see that painting again." he said. The painting was placed on sale by a woman who said her son had

purchased it in Boston for \$25 from

a man selling paintings from the

trunk of his car, police said.

"The Philadelphia Experiment," shows what happens when tests, that took place in and around the Philadelphia Navy Yard in 1943 in an attempt to develop a means of rendering navy ships invisible to enemy radar, go wrong. The results

the prostitutes he questions. This are that the two heroes of the film, David (Michael Pare) and Jim and back again. Janet Mashin of The New York Times says that "it's a pleasant but fairly standard movie about a subject that's anything but" and that the director, Stewart for \$134 and a woman's for \$50.

and back again. Janet Mashin of other is a framed case with seven available there while Oid reactions as the Duccio — are almost entirely locked up in museums.

However, American collectors are the ones who have led the (Bobby Di Cicco), travel to 1984 head with the high-tech aspects of his story."

Set in the Hollywood of 1955, "Strangers Kiss," directed by Matthew Chapman, is about the making of a movie and the contrasting off-screen on-screen relationship between the two main characters Stevie (Blaine Novak) and Carol (Victoria Tennant). To generate more excitement on the screen, the director of the film-within-the-film encourages romance between Stevie and Carol, even though he realizes that this will cause trouble with Carol's possessive gangster boyfriend, who financed the film to keep her happy. Janet Maslin of The New York Times says "The

performances are sometimes stiff, but they also have plenty of intensi-W. D. Richter, follows the adven- has been recovered and five men 1938, and we are dealing with two drug undercover agent, law offialiens, the Lectroids, who live off
electricity and have lobster-like a Paris," valued at \$1 million to heads, have been marooned on \$1.5 million, along with a reprotent and want to go home. The duction of Claude Monet's "Har at the mational heritage." good black aliens have their Father bor of Toulouse," was stolen July 8. Ship anchored in the cloud cover from a private home. over New Jersey, and the last thing in the universe they want is to get the Lectroids back. "Obviously, said the paintings disappeared af-

plot is not the heart of Buckaroo ter two men had been at the house Banzai, says Sheila Benson of the posing as gas company representa-Los Angeles Times. "Nor is dia-tives checking for leaks. logue - and this is perfect-ear dialogue. It is attitude . . . every cast member seems to have the heightened awareness and intelligence that take the film beyond satire

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sales of May's books are second only to the Bible. Maywrote many of his fanciful tales of the Wild West in prison,

where he spent a total of eight skins, about 200 children and can Indians are on view in the log years, mostly for theft and swindling. His stories have plenty of imagination and few facts, with his landscapes resembling more his native Saxony than prairie and sagebrush country. What seemed to count were his heroes, strong frontiersmen and Indians who epitomized bravery, goodness and wisdom. His villains were the meanest

> May's villa in Radebeul is being restored and is scheduled to open in February 1985. The Indian Museum is in a nearby park. May started it as a log cabin for his Indian collection, and his widow completed it after his death. It opened in 1928.

Only 10 percent of the collection belonged to May. Most of it, 60 expression of anxiety that the irrepercent, was bought by his widow in the early 1920s from Patty British hands. It went to sleep for Frank, a cowboy stuntman from Vienna who assembled Indian objects while touring the United 30 percent from other collectors.

space limitations only 25 percent of that is far stronger than public utthe collection can be displayed at terances have suggested one time and that exhibits changed from time to time. On occasion, he Master drawings have helped shoot

United States exhibitions.

Siebert said that in 1983 more are the ones who have led the than 250,000 people, nearly all East Germans, visited the museum. In July and August, he said, the average is 3,000 visitors a day.

In a small Western-style park across from the museum, Doris Dietrich, an elementary school teacher, said she had visited the museum at least 10 times. Her daughter, 16-year-old Ina, is also a fan of American Indian lore.

Asked what she thought about the collection, her daughter grinned and said, "Toll!" — colloquial German for "great."

Van Gogh Work Recovered by FBI

OS ANGELES - A stolen "Buckaroo Banzai," directed by painting by Vincent van Gogh

The Los Angeles office of the

tures of Banzai (Peter Weller) into have been arrested after one of the the Getty Museum to be of nation-the scientific unknown. The year is suspects allegedly tried to sell it to a all interest, the second Raphael, a

the selection of drawings was exag-



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Why the Deficit Is Wrong

When President Reagan brushes aside criti- estimates that between 1947 and 1980 the cism of his enormous budget deficits, he federal government's net worth, assets less speaks from political flexibility rather than money owed, actually rose by \$335 billion. economic conviction. It is Mr. Reagan, after all, who used to serve up the homilies about fiscal irresponsibility - and who still calls. without embarrassment, for a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution. But when a respected mainstream economist like Robert Eisner suggests that deficits may not be so bad (see his article on this page today), all that criticism of the deficits is worth a second look.

Mr. Eisner offers no defense for the administration's current course, but he does make clear that deficits cannot be analyzed outside the context of their times.

Annual income 20 pounds, annual expenditure 19 pounds, 19 shillings and 6 pence, result happiness, said Mr. Micawber. Annual income 20 pounds, annual expenditure 20 pounds, 0 shillings, 6 pence, result misery.

It has been a quarter of a century since such simple analogies to family finance were applied to government deficits. Indeed, by the late 1960s the idea that deficit spending in a recession could save jobs and speed growth was no more controversial than using fluoride to reduce tooth decay. As President Nixon put it, "We are all Keynesians now."

But the scary talk is back much of it from

devoted Keynesians. A bipartisan campaign of business and academic leaders, led by five former'secretaries of the Treasury, warns that the failure to reduce budget deficits risks "our economic future, and our country." Why are they scared? Have we learned that Keynes was wrong after all, or forgotten that he was right?

Neither, according to Mr. Eisner. The deficit, he argues, is an uncertain indicator of Washington's performance. To begin, if the federal government kept a separate account for capital expenditures, in the manner of any business or municipal government, measured deficits would usually be smaller. The amount spent on productive facilities — buildings, waterways, roads — is growing. Mr. Eisner money owed, actually rose by \$335 billion.

Reported deficits, moreover, take no ac-count of inflation, which has eroded the public burden of the accumulated federal debt. Nor do the numbers allow for the fact that a larger economy can afford to service a larger debt. Adjusting for both factors, between 1947 and 1980 the real debt per capita fell by two-thirds. These factors help explain why, in the postwar years, deficits have generally had a benign

mpact on the American economy. But 1984 is not 1964, and today's deficit

is decidedly different. In the past, government ran big deficits during recessions, when public spending did not compete with private purchasing power. Now, as the economy approaches full capaci-ty, every additional dollar that government spends means either that a dollar less must be spent in the private economy or that the competition will end in inflation.

Strict monetary policy has thus far made it possible for the government to win the battle for scarce productive resources without inducing inflation. But this process works only because high interest rates are sucking in \$100 billion a year in foreign capital to supplement domestic savings. Past U.S. deficits were financed by Americans. Current ones are largely financed by Europeans, and thus constitute a permanent foreign claim on American wealth.

Worse, the high interest rates needed to shield the economy from the inflationary ef-fects of "structural" deficit are causing misery abroad. Brazil, Mexico, Turkey and half a dozen other countries with a shot at escaping poverty simply cannot rise to their feet under the weight of foreign interest payments.

Deficits do not, as a rule, necessarily indicate bad government policy. But these deficits, at this time, certainly do. America has thus far escaped the consequences. There is no reason to expect its luck to hold out much longer.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Bad Population Policy

The United Nations population conference in Mexico City is over, and a new policy is in place at the U.S. Agency for International Development. The U.S. government, which has always prohibited the use of U.S. money for abortions abroad, has now imposed new limitations on private voluntary organizations working in the population field. These groups are to be denied funding if they use any resources - not just those that America provides - for abortion programs. The new policy was formulated without consulting Congress, and some legislators have already announced their determination to fight it.

Since federal funding is not provided for abortions in America, it is understandable that a similar restriction has been imposed on the use of U.S. money abroad. However, the new policy seeks to control how private organizations spend their own money, and it is a condition that some important organizations will be unable to accept. The United States provides direct bilateral aid for population programs in 32 countries, but some large international organizations work in more than 100 countries. If these efforts are cut by 25 percent. which may happen if U.S. grants are withdrawn, the most effective programs in some of the poorest countries will be destroyed.

ties. Fortunately, Rafael Salas, the fund's director, has been able to provide assurances

that it "does not support abortion as a method of family planning, nor does it sanction - nor has it ever sanctioned -coercion in the implementation of family planning programs." This week, AID was able to provide a promised \$19-million grant that is of critical importance

to the organization's work. The International Planned Parenthood Federation is in another boat. It receives about \$20 million from the United States out of a total budget of \$50-\$58 million. It works in more than 100 countries and uses no U.S. funds for abortion programs. In 10 or 12 countries, however, where abortion is legal, other funds are used to support such programs. The federation will therefore be unable to give the assurances now required by the U.S. government, and it will accordingly lose its grant.

None of this makes sense, either logically or practically. It is ridiculous for the United States to try to impose conditions on how these organizations use their own money, especially when the programs in question are legal not only in the countries where they are being put into effect but in the United States as well. And it is foolish to cripple large and effective organizations that are, in fact, the only ones providing any kind of family planning services in some countries. Six members of Congress One of the largest programs is run by the United Nations Fund for Population Activilicly objected to this new policy. Their legislative efforts to reverse it should be supported.

-- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

The Pendulum of Patriotism

We are witnessing what might be called the repatriotization of America. The American Broadcasting Company has been accused of over-Americanizing its Olympic coverage, of acting as cheerleader for U.S. athletes instead of providing a detached account of an international event. The criticism is fair. But ABC, which paid a lot for the Olympic television rights, obviously decided that patriotism was good for ratings. They were no doubt right.

It has not been many years since the fashion among American young people was to burn flags instead of wave them. Four Olympics ago, some gold-medal-winning U.S. athletes pointedly looked the other way while the national anthem was played; they received sympathetic reaction from Americans who were down on their country. Things have changed. - Ernest Conine in the Los Angeles Times.

People on [the eastern] side of the Atlantic are not sure what to make of the upsurge of American patriotism and national pride caused by that country's stream of spectacular successes at the Olympic Games. It is clearly an otherwise lucrative Asian grain market.

— The News Sentinel (Fort Wayne, Indiana).

again be riding high; the world would be a more dangerous place if the opposite were the case. But America's British friends who deplored the years of national self-denigration can also legitimately hope that one extreme is not going to be replaced by another.

- The Sunday Telegraph (London). Protectionism: Farm vs. City

If Walter Mondale is serious about the Midwest he will have to come to grips with the dramatic political contradiction between rural free trade and urban protectionism. Farmers, who produce more than they can sell in a domestic market, are ever more enthusiastic free-traders. Laborers, threatened by imports, are increasingly embittered protectionists.

The hope for Democrats is cynicism — a widespread conviction among farmers that neither party really wants to expand foreign markets, [so they might as well accept] permanent subsidies from a Democratic Congress. Ronald Reagan has fanned that cynicism. Submitting to lobby pressure, he banned tens of millions of dollars in foreign textiles from

FROM OUR AUG. 18 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1909: Trouble in Northern Mexico SALTILLO, Mexico - Trouble is feared in Northern Mexico. especially in the States of Nuevo Leon and Coahuila, where it is anticipated that martial law will be declared. General Bernardo Reyes, Governor of Nuevo Leon and candidate for the Vice Presidency, has been called to Mexico City to take a subordinate post in the War Department. Advices from Linares say that he is being guarded by 200 Federal troops in Galeana and is still performing the duties of Governor. President Diaz has forced the popular Governor Miguel Cardenas, of Coahuila, to resign. The Coahui1934: Soviets Held in Manchukuo

TOKIO - While Foreign Minister Koko Kirota [on Aug. 17] was preparing the forthcoming warning to Moscow relative to incidents along the Manchukuo-Siberian border, a dispatch from Harbin reported that the Soviet consul has formally requested the immediate release of 20 Soviet citizens arrested earlier in the week by Manchukuo authorities for an alleged plot against the new state and Japanese military forces. The police questioned eleven Russians and Chinese and afterward indicated that some may be prosecuted on the charge that they gave bandits information relative to la Legislature refused to accept his resignation. movements of munitions and trains.

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S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Paritaire No. 34231.

U.S. subscription: \$280 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101.

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Arms in Space: Does Anyone Want Talks?

B RADFORD, England — The squabble over proposed space negotiations between the superpow-

ers has vital implications. Clearly, the Soviet offer of talks before the U.S. election —and before tests of U.S. anti-satellite weapons was both a political ploy and an initiative of substance. So was President Reagan's acceptance, with a twist to the agenda designed to convey the impression that the Russians were returning to INF and START negotiations by the back door.

The Reagan administration has spent 16 months insisting that America could beat the Soviet Union in a space race. From a purely technical point of view that is probably true, but possession of better space weapons has been likened to owning a Mercedes instead of a Volkswagen beetle for a drive to the top of Mount Everest. Victory would be unattainable with either. Calling off the race is the only sensible thing to do. Meanwhile, U.S. responses to the

Soviet offer of space negotiations leave the door open for the deployment of ballistic missiles to be part of



the subject matter for discussion. Is the inclusion of negotiations about ballistic missiles relevant to the Soviet-proposed discussion of "multilateral agreement on banning the militarization of outer space"?

By far the greater part of a ballistic missile's trajectory is in outer space. Many supportive systems — early warning of attack, verification of agreements on limiting missiles, control of missile launches - are dependent on satellites orbiting in outer space. Anti-satellite and anti-ballistic-missile space weapons would

By Julie Dahlitz

chiefly be used against missiles and fruitless discussions about all arms their satellite-based support systems. Nevertheless, technical articles about space weapons habitually exclude consideration of ballistic mis-

siles; and United Nations resolutions dealing with outer space do not cover ballistic missiles. The reason for this is convenience. Outer space is already such an immense arms control subject that it is prudent to try to curtail the topic instead of expanding it. There is also a logical demarcation

between missile systems and space weapons. The latter have been understood to include weapons targeted from space to space, Earth to space and space to Earth (including the sea and airspace in the definition of the Earth). Missiles, by contrast, are targeted from Earth to Earth. Is there any sound reason, apart

from political point-scoring, why this traditional demarcation of negotiating topics should be abandoned? All arms limitation is relevant, in some sense, to all other arms limitations. Separate consideration of chemical weapons from tactical nuclear weapons, and conventional weapons from biological weapons, has been adopted to make the negotiations less cumbersome. After a quarter century of

control topics jumbled together, it was found that the separation of topics was necessary for efficiency. In the same way, discussion of INF

and START issues in the context of outer space negotiations would serve neither cause even if the Russians agreed to the mixed agenda. However, negotiations on outer space weapons definitely involve

consideration of new weapons now in the process of development, including laser, particle-beam and microwave weapons. Those weapons are not immediately relevant, yet con-temporary treaties will have to be drafted with a view to forming a wider arms control regime concerning space. In that regard, future weapons policies, including missile developments, could be relevant.

If President Reagan were to state his negotiating intentions in those terms, the Soviet Union could not sensibly raise objections to them.

There is another obstacle to the

negotiations. The Soviet offer to sit down with U.S. negotiators contained the precondition that there would have to be a mutual moratorium on the testing of outer space weapons from the beginning of the

talks in September. It was implied, although not stated outright, that no further such test would take place even before that date. (The Soviet Union has been observing such a moratorium on a unilateral basis since Aug. 18, 1983.)

No reference to the moratorium is contained in the official U.S. responses. Unofficially it has been stated that the moratorium is not acceptable. Undertaking the moratorium would mean in principle, renouncing the so-called Strategic Initiative ballistic missile defense from space in defiance of the 1972 ABM treaty.

The moratorium would also require suspending tests of the new. very efficient and destabilizing U.S. anti-satellite weapon, scheduled to take place before the elections. It is significant that while testing of that weapon is verifiable, and therefore preventable by agreement or mutual restraint, once it is tested large-scale manufacture and deployment of the weapon would be virtually unverifiable. The genie would be out of the bottle before the election.

Even if Walter Mondale were elected, he would find it impossible to prevent the further development and deployment of that class of sophisticated space weapon. He would not be able to recreate the necessary



conditions for preventing the acquisition of those weapons, which is the situation that still exists today.

If President Reagan allowed the subject of the negotiations to be restricted to outer space and directly related issues, and canceled the scheduled tests of the new class of anti-satellite weapons, he could still reverse his position after re-election.

His failure to accept the vote-winning offer could be an indication that he and his policy-makers lack confidence about an election victory. In that case, they might not wish to forgo what could turn out to be their only chance to ensure continuation of the arms race in outer space.

Bradford University School of Peace Studies. She contributed this comment

Yes, Italians: Vienna Seems Better Than Nothing

By Enrico Jacchia

ROME — The complexity of the diplomatic exchanges between Moscow and Washington during the past weeks has given Italians the impression that each government was maneuvering to place the blame on the other for preventing talks in Vienna on avoiding an arms race in space.
Soviet psychological warfare has

been successful on one point: Many people have been confused by the U.S. request to broaden the agenda of the space weapons talks to include strategic weapons and the controversial issue of nuclear missiles in Europe. A common reaction might be ressed this way: If they want to talk about banning weapons from space, better leave out problems of arms control that have produced stalemates in all other forums.

Italy has accepted U.S. cruise missiles and installed the first units at Comiso. Italians are less preoccupied with that affair than people seem to

be in West Germany, in particular. Henry Kissinger's argument that there is something grotesque about Soviet insistence that priority be given to talks on space weapons that will not exist for a decade, while weapons being built daily (like the SS-20) are to be excluded — is understood and widely accepted. But with a sort of lassitude. If we cannot remove, for now, the Soviet SS-20, let

many an Italian appears to think. The desire to promote dialogue and negotiation rather than confron-tation is certainly widespread. It is reinforced by intensive propaganda for peace conducted by the Italian Communist Party as well as a number of Christian Democrats.

us make progress at least on the de-

militarization of space — that is what

People realize, too, that an arms race in space would essentially in-

volve only two powers, the United States and the Soviet Union. Thus the large gap in military capacity that already exists between the superpowers and the European nations, including the two nuclear countries, would be increased enormously.

There is a more fundamental argument in this recently opened debate

in Europe, as follows. Clearly, the West will have to make a choice soon. We can emphasize protecting non-weapons use of space (including continued use of space for surveillance and verification), or we can initiate a race with the Soviets with the explicit or veiled objective of

denying them all use of space.
We might succeed in this; in due
time, given superior U.S. technology. it is reasonable to believe that in a war the United States could free the skies from Soviet satellites with fewer

losses than would be sustained by the Soviets in a similar effort. But this means starting the arms race in space with the Soviets in peacetime. The result would be a mutual denial of the use of space. Is such a result in the interest of the Western countries?

Our nations are open societies, whereas the Soviet world is closed and secretive. Our warning, verification and surveillance satellites constitute the most effective instrument at our disposal to "see" and "hear," for security-related purposes, what hap-

pens in the opposite camp. The Soviets know almost everything that our free nations are doing and planning. We know too little, and it is vital to reduce this asymme-try. If the result of the arms race is likely to be mutual denial of the use of space, in peace as well as in war, the Soviets will continue to see into our free society and we will be blind.

How the Balance Can Be in the Black Despite a Budget Deficit

E VANSTON, Illinois — A certain amount of hysteria has attended the issue of federal budget deficits, and there promises to be more as the presidential campaign heats up. A look at how deficits are calculated, however, reveals that they are not always what they seem. That has some important

implications for policy decisions. Except for 1969, when a modest surplus of \$3 billion was recorded, the government has run a deficit every year since 1960. Yet, until 1980, real, net federal debt (after adjusting for inflation and the increased worth of govern-ment assets) generally declined. By 1980 the government's assets far outweighed its debts, ils positive hel worth was growth

How could the balance sheet move into the black despite yearly deficits? The explanation lies in the hidden effects of accounting procedures and inflation, which have skewed perceptions of fiscal reality for decades.

For one thing, the federal government does

not have a separate capital budget. As a result, all federal expenditures for such things as public buildings, roads, harbors, post offices, trucks and computers become a part of the deficit, as if they were welfare payments rather than investments in hard assets In corporate budgets, spending for plant

and equipment are logically treated differently from current expenses, since they represent hard, money-making assets (as opposed to labor and raw materials costs, which are true expenses). If private companies used federal accounting procedures, many profitable corporations would become money-losers.

If the government had used the same ac-

counting practices that private companies use, its 1980 budget deficit of \$61 billion would have been cut by a third and the 1981 deficit of \$62 billion by \$27 billion. The corrections for 1982 and 1983 would have 145 DILLON ANG 1551 DIL lion. But the official deficits then were also much larger -\$112 billion and \$186 billion.

We seldom consider the government's ac-cumulated assets. Yet it holds close to a trillion dollars of tangible items (buildings, roads, equipment, inventories and land) and nearly as much in financial assets (significant quantities of the federal debt are held by the Federal Reserve, Social Security and government pension funds). The Treasury also happens to have some gold, worth well upwards

of \$100 billion at current prices.

Netting out all the assets and liabilities another \$56 billion in the fall in real value of that debt due to inflation. Inclusion of this

By Robert Eisner

yields some striking results. While the federal government reported budget deficits totaling \$336 billion from 1947 to 1980, the net federal debt, after accounting for the increased value of financial assets, grew by only \$222 billion. Federal net worth — its assets minus its liabilities — went from negative \$56 billion in 1947 to \$279 billion in 1980.

But this figure does not include the effects of inflation, which has had an even more startling impact. Inflation mitigates budget deficits in two ways. First, it simply reduces the real value of that debt by depreciating the value of the dollar. Second, it leads to hi interest rates which, in turn, lower the market prices of outstanding government debt. Thus the real market value-of the net debt (in constant 1972 dollars) actually declined by \$231 billion from 1946 to 1980. Adjusting for

population growth, the real net debt per capita fell from \$3,384 to \$1,078.
In 1980, when the official deficit was \$61 billion, bondholders lost, and the Treasury gained, more than \$12 billion through the fall in market value of outstanding debt, and

inflation tax" converts the nominal 1980

deficit into a \$7-billion surplus.
Inflation taxes may be undesirable, but
they cannot be ignored. When we take them into account, we may have to revise recent economic history. For example, in the years 1978 to 1981 America actually had budget surpluses. Those surpluses, coupled with a restrictive monetary policy, cut the purchas-ing power of the private sector, contributing to the severe recession of 1981 and 1982.

Does this mean that we should blissfully ignore the present budget deficits, as President Reagan at times seems to want to do? No, because forecasters have assumed low interest rates and inflation in making the projections. Hence the present deficits threaten to bring on precisely those inflationary pressures and economic distortions that are improperly attributed to past deficits.

Congress should establish a capital budget that reflects the real financial position, and economic policy-makers should pay attention to the effects of inflation. In making policy, it is often useful to have correct information.

The writer is professor of economics at Northwestern University. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

The Republican Platform Is Dynamite President Reagan's SECRET PLAN ALLAS - Political party plat By David S. Broder and someone is wrong—and by 1988 SECRET PLAN

DALLAS — Political party plat-forms are widely supposed to be empty platitudes. In the case of the Republicans' discussion of economic policy, that is plain wrong. The political stakes in the tax debate

are very large indeed. There are two basic views of the economic future. One holds that the current strong growth is threatened by historically unprecedented budget deficits, which must be systematically reduced by a combination of spending cuts and tax increases starting in 1985 if economic ruin is to be averted. The other view is that the recovery will continue and deficits will automatically decrease, unless the govern-

ment is foolish enough to raise taxes. The Democrats as a party, most economists, many big businessmen and several strong figures in the Reagan administration and the Republican Senate are of the first view. After the platform debate, the Republican Party is officially committed to the second proposition.

The platform says: "Our most important economic goal is to expand and continue the economic recovery. We therefore oppose any attempts to increase taxes, which would harm the recovery ... We favor reducing deficits by continuing and expanding the strong economic recovery ... and by eliminating wasteful and unnecessary government spending."

That is an unequivocal policy statement. It says that economic expansion, not deficit reduction, is the priority, and that tax increases are out. "We categorically reject proposals to increase taxes in a misguided effort to balance the budget," another platform section declares.

The platform is clearer than Presi-

dent Reagan himself has been. When Walter Mondale accused him of a "secret plan" to raise taxes in 1985, as Mr. Mondale openly said he would do, the president floundered around, finally declaring that, for him, a tax increase would be "a last resort." Mr. Reagan's agents here fought to keep some "wiggle room" in the platform, but lost to a group of congressional conservatives — backed by

most of the grass-roots delegates — who wanted to sharpen the issue with

Mr. Mondale, not blur it.

Now the White House men are putting out the line that Mr. Reagan will do what he feels it is necessary to do, whatever the platform says. But the platform language so much re-flects Mr. Reagan's own anti-tax sentiments that I think the prospects of Mr. Kemp meant when he said here him endorsing any form of deficit-that the 1984 platform "will make our cutting tax bill in 1985 have been party the realignment party." made significantly more remote.

That is what makes this past week's events so important. Given the odds on Mr. Reagan's re-election, 1985 may well bring an intellectual and political test of economic theory of talk historic expressions. truly historic consequence.

The young conservatives who have framed the economic plank of the Republican platform believe that the 1981 tax bill was the start of a new era. New York's Representative Jack Kemp, one of the major proponents of the policy, told the platform com-mittee that the "nominflationary economic expansion" triggered by those across-the-board tax cuts defied conventional wisdom and started America down a new road. To continue on that road, he and his colleagues argue, there must be further rate cuts not tax increases — in a 1985 tax bill, which they would like to see elimi-

nate progressive tax rates entirely. That is more than the administration can swallow, and it is heresy to the Democrats. Most conventional economists are skeptical of the notion that we have entered a new economic era. They believe that the 1981 tax cuts, fully implemented just last year, applied a classic Keynesian stimulus to the recession-wracked economy and, along with easier Federal Reserve policies, produced the current boom. But, in their view, that

that will require a tax boost next year. For now, Mr. Reagan can sidestep ever get delivered to an incorrect ad-this debate and revel in the current happy state of the economy. He has Circle (119 Mellonvei and not 119B)? the luxury of a man who is running Did you ever ring a bell at a com-his last election campaign in ideal pletely lighted home thinking your his last election campage in ideal pletely lighted home thinking your economic circumstances. But for his host was in a basement sauna? (The party, and for the Democratic opposition, the gamble is very large indeed. Someone is right in this debate, swered the door.) After 30 minutes I

If the Republicans resist a 1985 tax increase and economic growth goes on, without severe inflation, for another few years, thereby bringing down the deficit, there will be vast and perhaps enduring political benefit for the Republicans. That is what

But if the skeptics are right, then Republicans as a party will be in deep trouble by 1988. An economic slump that starts with the budget already \$160 billion or \$170 billion in the red could leave the United States in the worst trouble since the Depression. The Washington Post.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and must contain the writer's signature, name and full ad-dress. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Alone at the Wrong Door

In response to the agency report "Reagan Replaces Envoy to Norway" (IHT, Aug. 8), which contained a passage stating that Ambassador Austad "made headlines with ... an incident last year in which he tried to enter someone else's home late at night":

Firstly, I asked for retirement as U.S. ambassador to Norway last June due to increasing angina attacks. Secondly, I never apologized to boom cannot last unless deficits are anyone in Tromso as there was noth-

cut and interest rates reduced, and ing for which to apologize. Thirdly, in all your wisdom did you

sought a cab — another lighted home — a telephone booth — anything!

The temperature was in the 40s. I had no coat, having expected my friend to drive me to the hotel after discussing a fishing trip. I had had open heart surgery twice with seven bypasses. Since I was three miles from town, my recent death-threat-

ening thrombosis precluded walking. Mr. Editor, what the hell would you do? Your story did you no justice; it perpetuated a story emanating from a scandal sheet paper in Norway. I often wonder what an imaginative rewriter would have written had there been an American ambassador's corpse on that doorstep.

Did you ever know of an ambassador who raised single-handedly 2 mil-lion kroner for heart research? Did you ever hear of a U.S. ambassador who single-handedly had erected a "Park of Peace" commemorating the life of the first U.S. casualty in World

War II? There is more, much more, but that's news not fit to print. MARK E. AUSTAD, U.S. Ambassador.

The Kremlin and Chiang Regarding "Southeast Asia: Much Might Have Been Averted" (Aug. 10) by Stanley Karnow;

The Soviet ambassador was not the last one to leave Nanking in the spring of 1949. On the contrary, he was the first to do so, as the Western representatives representatives remained in the capital to meet the Communists. The Soviet envoy was at that time the only one to follow Chiang Kai-shek and his government down to Canton. This confirms what Mr. Karnow writes about the help given by the Kremlin to the Nationalist leader.

JACQUES ROUX.

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ECONOMIC SCENE

ATURDAY-SUNDAY, AUGUST 18-19, 1984

Deutsche Mark's Decline Sets Back Europe's Cause

By BRENDAN BROWN

International Herald Tribuna ONDON — The Deutsche mark has been a disappointment. Hopes in the late 1970s that the mark would grow in international importance and so allow Europe to shake off its dependence on the dollar have not been fulfilled. teturns from mark investments in the past two years compare infavorably not just with the dollar but also with such traditional

ofter European currencies as the French franc and Italian lira. Many investors are worried whether the series of mark crises luring the past two years shows a long-run decline of the mark. A ew alarmists have seen shades of the Weimar Republic behind he electoral instability, charges of political corruption and indus-rial unrest that have triggered in turn the rises of the mark.

A change in the world

balance of economic

behind the decline.

power is partly

Statistics show that the nark's share in international narkets is indeed tending to lecline. In 1978 and 1979 foringn investment in main sonds, notes and deposits — schuding interbank transactions— in the Euro and domestic West German markets increased by 60 billi ign investment in mark

ombined, increased by 60 billion DM, while foreign investment n dollars rose by nearly \$60 billion, compared with totals of 43 billion DM and \$180 billion, respectively, in the 214 years up to

The decrease in the mark's popularity has been most apparent n the deposit markets, where foreign nonbank holdings of marks have shown virtually no growth since the end of 1981. Foreign nurchases of Euromark bonds have fallen to a level 30 percent nelow that of the late 1970s. Foreign purchases of domestic West German bonds have increased sharply, but not sufficiently to offset the reduction in demand for other types of mark invest-

Nonstatistical evidence also suggests some waning of the mark's power since the late 1970s. West Germany's partners in the European Monetary System found that they could finance only a small share of their large current-account deficits in marks during the 1980-82 period, having instead to draw on the high-risk dollar. (The current account includes trade in merchandise and nonmerchandise items, such as services.) West Germany's partners' borrowing of marks repeatedly strained West Germany's balance of payments, forcing the Bundesbank in early 1981, for example, to request that West German banks halt for a time mark lending abroad. These strains indicated the limited amount of international demand for mark investments and the weakening of West Germany's current account.

everal factors militate against an early increase in the mark's popularity. Not least is political uncertainty. In the 1970s, foreign investment demand for the mark, then viewed as a safe haven, was swollen by successive waves of capital flight out of France. Italy and Britain.

Now the chance, albeit small, that a Social Democratic Party government, perhaps dependent on the Green party, may emerge from the elections of early 1987 weighs on the mark, as seen in the sharp upward twist in mark bond yields for maturities beyond two years. Some fear that an SPD government would, among other things, impose restrictions on capital exports to the United

A change in the world balance of economic power also lies behind the mark's decline. The Japanese, unlike the members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, show no inclination to diversify into marks, preferring to concentrate on

West Germany's current account is still not strong enough allow its banks to follow the example of the Japanese banks by promoting loans in their domestic currency to foreign borrowers eager to diversify away from high-cost dollars. West European governments that would readily have borrowed marks to repay dollar loans have instead accepted aggressively priced offers of yen financing from Japanese banks. Hence the new weakness of West Germany's current account relative to Japan's has set back the development of a mark zone in Europe.

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Competition to the mark is growing. In particular, barriers to (Continued on Page 9, Col.3)

Income Up 0.8% In U.S.

But Spending Slowed in July

WASHINGTON — Personal in-come in the United States climbed 0.8 percent in July but spending owed for the second consecutive month, actually declining for cars and heavy appliances, the Com-merce Department said Friday.

The figures strengthened the view that consumers are being more cautious, even while employ-

Income was up nearly as much as the 0.9-percent increase in June and far more than May's anemic 0.4-percent rise, the department

A White House spokesman. Larry Speakes, said the personal income figures indicate "a steady growth, as we wish, for the economy, and it doesn't show any evidence of overheating.

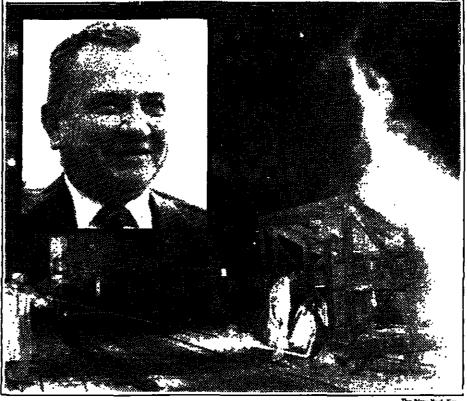
The lackluster spending figures could be a sign that consumers are no longer making up for opportunities lost during the recession, the department's chief economist, Robert Ortner, said.

"Perhaps consumers are finally catching up with their pent-up de-mand," he said, "and are finally beginning to pay a little more attention to the savings incentives."

Not the least of the incentives is the high rate of interest, which added \$5.8 billion at an annual rate to both June and July's income.

The savings rate in July climbed to 6.1 percent. While not as high as the 6.8 percent in March it exceeded June's 5.6 percent of disposable

The latest report, showing spending was up only 0.3 percent. agreed with an earlier measure of retail sales for the month that found that spending on heavy duty goods, from cars to appliances, had fallen.



At Wheeling's Steubenville, Ohio, plant. Inset, Dennis J. Carney, chairman.

Wheeling-Pittsburgh Is Still Shaky Despite Its Big Modernization Drive

By Susan Chira

New York Times Service

PITTSBURGH — In July, when WheelingPittsburgh Steel Corp. reported its first profitable quarter in more than two years, Dennis J. Carney, the company's chairman, spent little time in congratulatory backslapping.
Instead, faced with imminent wage increases

and a sizable debt, he pressed his efforts to wring the most favorable terms possible from creditors

"If we look at last quarter's profits, are they enough to maintain a business?" he asked, citing the profit of \$5.3 million on sales of \$281.3 million for the second quarter. "I think the answer comes out no. It's not sufficient to maintain existing facilities, modernize and pay the bills."

It was a characteristically blunt assessment of a company whose fate is still precarious despite an ambitious modernization program for which it borrowed heavily, a recent joint venture with Japan's Nisshin Steel Co. and past agreements to hold down wages.

That Wheeling-Pittsburgh is still around, analysts say, is largely attributable to Mr. Carney's seemingly endless ability to come up with creative financing arrangements.

"You've got to give him a lot of credit for surviving during these two horrendous years," said Peter Anker, an analyst with First Boston Corp.
In the past decade, Wheeling-Pittsburgh has spent more than \$806 million for new plants or equipment, raising its long-term debt to \$512 million as of June 30, from \$280 million in 1980. Its total equity is \$419 million.

Since 1978, Mr. Carney has negotiated a federal-

ly guaranteed loan to build a state-of-the-art \$150illion rail mill, a loan from Mitsubishi Corp. of Japan for two continuous casting facilities that cost \$170 million, an agreement that reduced wage and benefit costs by about \$5 an hour, and a joint

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 4)

U.K. Banks Cut Base Rate Again; **Inflation Drops**

Remens In a prepared statement, Mr.
LONDON — Britain's main
A King acknowledged that August retail price figures would reflect the banks cut their interest rates Friday for the third time in 10 days, while the government, in other good economic news, hailed a fall in inflation to 4.5 percent a year, better than expected.

National Westminster Bank PLC led the way by lowering its base lending rate to 10¹⁵ percent following indications from the Bank of England on Thursday and Friday that it would like to see such a reduction. The central bank had set the tone over the past two days by cutting the dealing rates at which it lends money to the bank-

ing system.
The reduction followed two cuts of 12 percentage point each last week. Together the cuts bring Brit-ish rates closer to their level last month before a slump in the value of the pound forced lending rates

up 24 points from 94 percent.
The government had portrayed the sharp rise last month as mainly psychological, to steady money markets bothered by a surging dol-lar and high U.S. interest rates, rather than due to any real weakness in the British economy.

A steadier performance by the pound recently has allowed the authorities to move swiftly to reduce rates before higher borrowing costs hurt the slow British industrial recovery. Figures Thursday con-firmed government claims that its public sector borrowing requirement was on target.

Further encouragement for the government came Friday with figures showing that retail prices de-clined 0.1 percent in July after a rise of 0.3 percent in June. This meant inflation over the past 12 months had dropped to 4.5 percent. from 5.1 percent in June.

King said the fall in prices in July

impact of the recent rise in mortgage rates. "But from September onwards, in the absence of any further pressure on prices, we expect the downward path to resume," he

If mortgage rates follow the re-cent downward trend of other in-terest rates, the government should be firmly back on course again for getting inflation even lower than July's 4.5 percent, he said.

The rise in mortgage rates is expected to add about 0.75 to the price index in August. Higher mortgage rates are likely to remain in force for at least several months.

The Conservative government has made the conquest of inflation the central plank of its economic policy, but critics say the cost in unemployment has been far too great. The unemployment rate is 12.7 percent of the work force. ■ Pressure on Thrifts

The cuts in bank lending rates add pressure on building societies, or savings and loan associations, to cut the mortgage rates, which rose 2 points in July to 12½ percent. The Associated Press reported.

The base lending rate is the benchmark on which banks peg all their lending interest rates. The base rate is usually one percentage point lower than the interest charged to the customer.

The Building Societies Associa-tion responded cautiously to the base rate increase.

"The inflow of funds into societies over the first two weeks of this month have been very bad," an association spokesman said. "It is Employment Secretary Tom likely they will want to see an increase in this flow of funds before was better than the government ex- considering any drop in lending

Financial Corp.'s Woes Appear to Deepen; CDs Go Unsold

change of accounting methods by ond-quarter loss.

depositors inundated the company's American Savings & Loan Association unit, the largest U.S. thrift institution, with inquiries about the safety of their money and

er interest rates to attract funds. cents a share Friday. And, largely because of Financial

the Securities and Exchange Com- Wednesday of a \$107.5-million sec- minimum cash on hand to meet percentage point more in interest my's method of accounting for a tificate as the loans came due. Bemission and reported a record sec- ond-quarter loss, experts said trading in the thrift unit's CDs fell of its deposits. It added that the big thrift institutions.

apart. The CDs. which are big. situation was not likely to get any Moreover, Financial had Trading in certificates of deposit apart. The CDs. which are big. from Financial Corp. nearly came timed savings accounts, are sup-to a halt Thursday. In Los Angeles, posed to be negotiable.

market for American Savings & spokesman, declined to say wheth- poned because the company had Loan's paper whatsoever," said a er Financial had a further outflow not received approval from the trader in the money markets. For two straight days, Finan-

made what seemed to be an abnor- cial's shares were the most heavily mally high number of withdrawals.

It also appeared Thursday that change, with a volume of three miltion. The stock, which was selling at spilling over to other thrift institu-tions. Many savings and loan insti-62.5 cents Thursday, to \$4.375, a tutions reportedly had to pay high- 52-week low, though it regained 50

moving their cash out of thrifts and trade the CDs. Financial will prob- or less. into U.S. government securities. ably not be able to issue new certifi-"Money managers have sudden- cates when old ones come due, and

NEW YORK - The impression said a money-market analyst who within six weeks. The fear is that gotten worse recently.

situation was not likely to get any better this month.

"There appears to be no bid, no Los Angeles, Gary Fishman, a Thursday but the sale was postof funds after the loss was an- Federal Home Loan Bank Board. nounced. The company said Wednesday that it had a net out- the chief money market trader at T. flow of deposits totaling \$582 mil- Rowe Price Inc. in Baltimore, said lion in July.

lion of a total of \$15 billion in CDs tions on CDs and what banks paid was renewed during July, but a for similar certificates had in-And, largely because of Financial Reviving a market for its CDs fore the quarter ends Sept. 30. In two days.

Corp.'s problems, many institutional investors were said to be perts said. If no one is willing to deposits had maturities of 90 days continued to make a market in Fi-

ly become skittish about all S&Ls." \$15 billion in CDs are maturing said a money-market analyst who within six weeks. The fear is that gotten worse recently. Sold close to \$1 billion of securities certificates of the Government Nabacked by Financial's mortgages, tional Mortgage Association. Un-

the company's announcement & Loan had less than the required has had to pay as much as one cause the SEC disputed the compa-record a profit or loss on each cerdemand for payment on 5 percent on its \$1 million CDs than other

planned to start selling \$120 mil-At Financial's headquarters in lion of bonds in Switzerland on Meanwhile, Peggy A. Wapner,

Thursday that the difference be-The company said that \$10.3 bil- tween rates paid by thrift instituspokesman declined to say whether creased by about two-tenths of a those certificates would muture be-percentage point in the previous

nancial's CDs, but it appeared to Bits of evidence offered by mon- be only a handful. First Boston ey market experts suggested that Corp., for example, which last year

NEW YORK — The impression said a money-market analyst who spread this week that the problems of Financial Corp, of America were deepening after the savings and loan company was forced into a loan company was forced in

finance \$2 billion of pass-through the quarter, there were losses.

series of loans that were used to cause interest rates rose for most of

Companies Seek Ways to Curb Theft of Software

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CA25 I A E distance 15-15 Development Corp. received a re- on. port from an informant that Rixon

> problem of software piracy: deterrence through fear of exposure in the courts.

For years companies have been looking for ways to keep people from making unauthorized copies of computer programs, which can Aug. 17 be worth hundreds of dollars each and which can be duplicated in a minute or so, more easily than a cassette tape. But no sooner is a new protection device found than a new method of circumventing it seems to be found, too.

And so the case involving Rixon — at the time a subsidiary of Schlumberger Inc. but since sold to Computer & Systems Engineering of Watford, England — has attracted attention in the industry as a way to supplement efforts to set up 11 way to supplement entors to set up

ing abuses.

The emphasis, analysis say, is more on the embarrassment a lawsuit might cause than on any result-

Meanwhile, efforts to extend le-

Inc. had made unauthorized copies gal barriers against software piracy of a Lotus financial spreadsheet have been proceeding both in computer program for use in its Washington and at the state level, branch offices, Louis filed a \$10- Just last month, for example, Louimillion copyright complaint. Rixon siana legislators approved a law espromptly settled for an undisclosed tablishing the validity of the "contral tablishing the validity of tabl tract agreement" on each software In the Rixon case, as well as a package forbidding consumers to new lawsuit filed last week against make unauthorized copies. Similar Health Group Inc. of Nashville, efforts to bring the issue under con-Lotus has been testing a new tactic in its campaign against the growing right statutes, are under way in California, Georgia and several other

> On the French Riviera de luxe Casino is born...

Napoule five minutes drive from downtown Cannes on the beach FOR INFORMATIONS: PLEASE CALL

NEW YORK - When Lotus make them aware of what is going authorized software? Very serious, software in the future." the industry says, more so than

> "For every software product sold, between two and 10 copies are floating around, said Marvin Goldschmidt, vice president of business development at Lotus. which is based in Cambridge, Massachusetts. "Along with the great loss of revenue for the computer industry, the drop in profits may

consumers probably appreciate.

Companies are striving to develop systems to prevent piracy that

will stymie copying but not hampe the legal consumer. For example, Vault Corp., a leader in software security systems, recently introduced a device, called Prolok, that

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THE VALUE LINE

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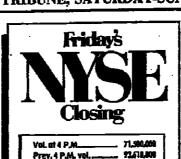
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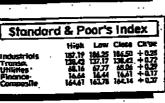
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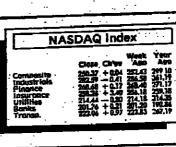
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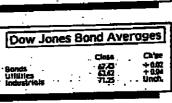
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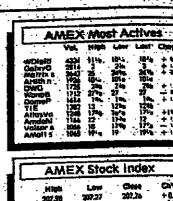


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NYSE Prices Make Small

United Press International NEW YORK - Prices on the New York Stock Exchange, after a strong start, withstood profit taking and high interest rates to register a small gain Friday in the slowest trading in six

weeks. Investors were restrained by problems at Fi-nancial Corp. of America's savings and loan unit that have raised questions about the U.S.

The Dow Jones industrial average, up 8 points at the outset after climbing 10.16 Thursday, gained 2.76 to 1,211.89. It lost 6.19 for the

Advances led declines 756 to 684. Volume was 71.5 million shares, down from 93.6 million Thursday.

"The lack of volume is typical of the summer season and is consistent with the argument that investors are taking a more pragmatic look at the scene now than they did two weeks ago," said Hugh Johnson of First Albany. "The bond market held up well and that is impressive hecause of the higher-than-expected money-supply figures that came out late Thursday."

The Federal Reserve reported a \$5.2-billion increase in the basic U.S. money sumply.

ncrease in the basic U.S. money supply. The bond market was stable following Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan's announcement Thursday of a new package designed to make it easier to sell Treasury securities to foreigners.

"The Treasury's announcement on bonds inlicates there could be an easing of interest rates down the road," said Barry Berlin of Shearson Lehman/American Express.

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Analysts noted that options on many stocks expired Friday and that this could have caused some price fluctuations. Home Depot, which projected flat second

quarter earnings, was the most active NYSElisted issue, down 6 to 16%. The company said the outlook for the rest of the year was better.
Financial Corp. of America, which plunged
34 the previous three sessions, was second on the list, up ½ to 4%. The company's American Savings & Loan unit is having financial problems. American Express, in which Financial Corp. holds a 4.9-percent stake, was the third

most active issue, up % to 31½.

Bally Manufacturing was fourth, off 1 to 20¼ after the Treasury said Thursday that it was considering a plan to monitor large transactions

at gambling casinos.

IBM, which gained & Thursday, finished unchanged at 122% in active trading. AT&T, which rose % Thursday, was unchanged at 18%. Among the airlines, AMR lost % to 27%, Delta % to 33%. Northwest % to 38%, USAir % to 27% and UAL % to 37%.

Burlington Northern shed % to 44%. The

Federal Railroad Administration plans to conduct a special safety audit of the company, which has had several accidents recently.

Litton Industries dropped 2½ to 74½. Reports said an analyst lowered his ratings on Litton, and there were rumers that Teledyne

was selling its stake in the company. Teledyne fell % to 264%. Frigitronics, which rose sharply earlier this week on speculation that Cooper Laboratories would buy a large chunk of the company, plunged 24 to 32.

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MATSUSHITA ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAI

CO., LTD.

24th August, 1984 at Kar-Associatie N.V., Spustraat 172, Amsterdam, div. cp. no. 26 (accompanied by an "Affidavii") of the CDRs Matsushita Electric In-dustrial Co., Ltd. will be payable with

disstrial Co., Ltd. will be payable with Dfls. 5.73 net per CDR, repr. 100 shs. and with Dfls. 57.30 net per CDR, repr. 1,000 shs., (div. per recordate 30.5.1984; gress Yen 5.— p. sh.) after deduction of 15% Japanese tax = Yen 75.— = Dfls. 1,01 per CDR repr. 100 shs., Yen 750.— = Dfls. 10.10 per CDR, repr. 1,000 shs., Without an Affidavit 20% Jap. ux = Yen 100.— = Dfls. 1,35 per CDR, repr. 1,000 shs., Yen 1,000.— = Dfls. 13.50 per CDR, repr. 1,000 shs., will be deducted.
After 31,12.1984 the div. will only be paid under deduction of 20% Jap. tax resp. Dfls.

under deduction of 20% Jap. tax resp. Dft-5.39; Dfls 53.90 net per CDR repr. resp. 100 and 1,000 sbs. each, in accordance

COMPANY N.V. rdam, 10th August, 1984.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

Union Talks Could Impede Pan Am Profit Effort

By Agis Salpukas
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Pan American forld Airways Inc. faces a series of urdles in its race to regain profitbility after a \$49.8-million loss in se second quarter of this year, in butrast to a \$10.4-million profit a

The latest hurdle came Wednesay, when two of the five unions presenting its employees staged attered work stoppages after the arrier froze the pensions of 20,000 mployees. A federal judge helped am Am clear that one, ordering ae employees back to work. Serice then returned to normal.

In addition, Pan Am's Worldort at John F. Kennedy Internaonal Airport, where many of its omestic flights converge to feed s international routes, has had

TOKYO — Major Japanese

ectronics companies will raise

apital spending in the year ending

ext March to meet increasing

miconductor demand, company

Hitachi Ltd. plans to raise par-

nt-company capital spending by bout 10 percent from an earlier-

2 Carrian Units

Go to Receivers

SINGAPORE — The Singapore High Court ordered Fri-

day that the affairs of two Car-

rian group companies be wound up, and appointed re-

ceivers after creditors filed

claims totaling about 335.7 mil-

lion Hong Kong dollars (\$43

The court granted a petition

filed by Crestpoint Estates Ltd.

of Hong Kong to wind up Car-rian Realty Pte. for claims of 217.2 million dollars.

It also ordered the winding

Floating Rate Notes

up of Carrian Investments (S)

events do not threaten the carrier's jor concessions but only after giverstrategy to turn itself around. In the rank and file large chanks in a jor struggle with its unions. Robert J. Joedicke, airline ana-

lyst at Shearson Lehman/American Express, called them one-time aberrations or problems that the airline is in the process of solving. More important to its survival, he added, will be the round of labor talks at the end of this year, when all five union contracts can be

"The degree of cooperation by the unions in agreeing to new contracts that will increase employee productivity will be a determine factor in the level of service the company decides to operate in 1985," Mr. Joedicke said.

Other strong airlines, such as American and United, have won concessions from unions and now have more flexibility to rotate workers into different jobs and to s international routes, has had roblems with flight delays.

Three weaker carriers, Eastern, Republic and Western, also won machine added.

The upcoming talks are crucial, "he added."

Japan Electronics Firms to Raise Spending

dated capital investment would be 190 billion yen in the year ending Nov. 20, up from 144.50 billion yen

NEC Corp. has no plans to rise

Electric Industrial Co. said consoli- a year earlier.

of stock and a bigger voice in running the companies.

Pan Am has won concessions a 10-percent wage cut in 1981 and a tions with players. Pan Am has wage freeze that lasted until last named him senior vice president year. But so far it has made no headway with its major unions --changes. And Pan Am executives

company's basic labor costs. Martin R. Shugrue Jr., Pan Am's vice chairman, said: "It has become more and more clear that we have a lot of ground to make up and that we have to do something fundamental to position ourselves to grow into the future." He contingrow into the future." He contin-ued, "Despite the hiccup" of members in return for work-rule Wednesday's work stoppages, changes. "these issues need to be ad-

Hitachi said semiconductor sales

are expected to be 520 billion ven.

up from 360 billion yen a year earli-

Leading the efforts will be C. Ray-mond Grebe, who formerly represented haseball owners in negotia-

for industrial relations.

Pan Am's major unions are pre except its pilots - in work-rule paring counterproposals. The unions are the Air Line Pilots Asso looked upon the wage freeze as a ciation, the Independent Union of "Band-Aid" that did not attack the Flight Attendants, the Flight Engineers International Association the Transport Workers Union and the Teamsters, which represents 7,500 workers at Pan Am, mostly ticket agents, stock clerks and clencal workers.

Some of the union leaders said

Despite its losses, the company is still in a good cash position, with about \$400 million on hand. Its second-quarter losses of \$49.5 million were largely a result of an unusually high amount of free or discounted travel. Many travelers decided to take advantage of the carrier's frequent-traveler pro-

gram, causing discount travel to account for 14 percent of its pas-

175 billion yen. A year earlier, it spend 117.50 billion yen.

A spokesman for Matsushita:

NEC estimated its semiconductor sales in the current year at 550 billion yen, up from 385 billion yen. sengers in June. The strong dollar also increased Pan Am's losses, since about 40 percent of its revenues come from foreign currencies. About \$11.5 million of the second-quarter loss was attributable to currency trans-

> Nevertheless, Mr. Joedicke, at Shearson Lehman/American Express, expects the airline to make a profit in the third quarter and to break even for the year.

COMPANY NOTES

Biogen Awarded European Patent For Interferon

GENEVA — Biogen SA said Friday that it had been awarded an exclusive patent to produce and market alpha interferon, a genetically engineered sub-stance being developed to treat viruses and tumors, including certain forms of cancer.

A company spokesman said Biogen's competitors in pro-ducing alpha interferon had nine months to dispute the award, which the Munich-based European Patent Office made Wednesday.

The spokesman said he expected opposition from F. Hoffmann-La Roche & Co., also of Switzerland, which is working on the product together with Genentech Inc. of the United States.

A Biogen statement said the award gave exclusive rights to the company and its licencee Schering-Plough Corp. of the United States to produce and market interferon in the 11 countries in the European Patent Agreement: Austria, Belgium, France, Britain, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Sweden, Swizerland and West Germany.

The spokesman said Schering was hoping to receive a market-ing permit late this year or early next from the authorities of various countries, which the spokesman said he could not specify.

Ford Planning to Expand in Europe

Ford already operates electrical

and electronics-division plants in

Enfield, England, and Treforest, Wales, and Mr. Graham said there

"clearly will be operations on the

The company's intent, he said,

will be to support Ford of Europe

as well as have the capacity to sell

electronics parts to other European car manufacturers.

"We're moving on the assump-tion that the West German emis-sion standards will be there in

you'll have difficulty selling a car

that doesn't meet the standards."

Expansion of Ford electronics in Asia is still under study, but Mr. Graham said it would have several

aims. Ford has Asia-Pacific subsid-

iaries or affiliates that build motor vehicles in Australia, New Zealand,

"Our purpose would be to serve

Mouawad International Corp. of

Luxembourg said through a repre-

sentative in Switzerland that it was preparing a bid to buy Tiffany &

Co. from Avon Products Inc.

Mouawad, an international jewelry

producer and retailer, is owned by

Rio Tinto-Zinc Corp. said

Kembla Coal & Coke Pty. Ltd., a

ebanese and Saudi interests.

1986," the Ford executive said.

"moved much more slowly than and there may be multiple locations in Asia," Mr. Graham said.

Last year, Mr. Graham said, South Africa, where Ford has Ford's electronics business world-another large manufacturing oper-

of it in North America. He said the for Ford vehicles from Europe as

company sees its electronics vol-ume expanding at the rate of 15 in American electronics plant in

percent annually for the foresee- São Paulo, Brazil, he said.

By Richard L. Walker

DEARBORN, Michigan -Ford Motor Co. plans rapid expansion of its electronics operations in wide had a value of \$2 billion, most ation, could be supplied with parts Europe, prompted in large part by the West German government's moves toward auto emissions stan-

A Ford vice president, Robert Graham, said in an interview that Ford is considering several locations in Asia for electronics manufacturing, which could serve as a lower-cost source of parts for the company's car assembly operations in the United States and in Europe. Though Europe is "probably 10 years behind" the United States in

applying electronics in cars, Mr. Graham predicted it will be "caught up quickly." Ford began using electronics extensively in its cars to add sophisticated engine controls to help meet

stringent U.S. government stan-dards on air pollution and fuel

Such standards may not be man-dated, he added, but "the feeling is "Once you've made the step of adding a computer to a car, adding more functions isn't as expensive," Mr. Graham said.

Moves by the Bonn government to introduce emissions standards by the 1986-87 period make it "imperative," he said, that Ford expand its electronics-operations di-

vision to Europe rapidly. "That move has probably compressed eight years of electronics development for automobiles into three years," Mr. Graham said.

Without such a "nudge," he said

Mitsubishi Corp., a large Japa-

ways Ltd. The companies said the

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd.

said that it and Westinghouse Elec-

tric Corp. will extend their nuclear

tion agreement for 10 years begin-

lease would be 15 percent below

the Asian market and provide a low-cost" source of parts for Europe and the United States, he said. In addition, he said, Ford would like to be in a position so its Asian

Taiwan and Malaysia.

able future.

electronics operations could serve Mazda, the Japanese car maker in the trend toward adding more so-phisticated electronics parts to stake. which Ford holds a 25-percent Ford's European cars would have "We're exploring where to locate

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NEC CORPORATION (CDRs)

nual Report 1984 of NEC Corpora-tion will be available in Amsterdam 4t: Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V... Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Bank Mees & Hope NV. Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V., Kas-Associatie N.V.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITABY



bout 10 percent from an earlier-planned parent-company spending to about 200 percent iron an earlier-planned parent-company spending to about 200 percent iron an earlier-planned parent-company spending to about 200 percent ightness in semiconductor sales at 215 billion yen, up from 121 billion yen a year earlier, while Matsushita estimated its semiconductor sales at 215 billion yen, up from 140 billion yen a year earlier.

a vear earlier.

PARIS — The French aircraft Aeritalia of Italy. the company said Friday.

The ATR-42, which made its flights. maiden flight Thursday at Tonlouse, can seat up to 50 passengers.

Unioil Seeks Protection In Bankruptcy Court

GLENDALE, California - Unioil Inc. has filed for reorganization under Chapter 11 of U.S. bankruptcy law, the company said Friday. It said that as of March 31 it had total assets of about \$12.2 million and liabilities of about \$8 million and liabilities of about \$8 million and liabilities of about \$8 million and liabilities of about \$12.2 million and liabilities of about \$

Pte. after the Hong Kong-based Carrian Holdings Ltd., the parant company of the property group that collapsed late last Unioil said the main reason it filed for reorganization was that its ear after being badly hurt by a lecline in Hong Kong property working capital and cash flow

Aug. 17

Aerospatiale Gets Orders for ATR-42

company Aerospatiale has received An Aerospatiale spokesman said about 60 orders or options for its 17 companies had placed orders or new ATR-42 commuter airliner, options for ATR-42s, which are designed for commuter and regional

It is being built in partnership with

Aerospatiale said the rwin-turboprop plane, which will have a flight range of 1,500 kilometers (930 miles), reached a speed of 500 kilometers an hour on its maiden British Aerospace is also build-

ing a regional airliner, the highwinged, four-jet BAe 146, which can seat up to 100 passengers. And the Dutch company Fokker has announced that it is constructing a 100-seat twin-engine jet, the F-100, which is due to enter service in

Air Canada said its profit in the revenue of the engineering concern other bank, Soditic SA, said legal econd quarter fell 67 percent from fell 31 percent to 4.31 billion DM. proceedings had been started second quarter fell 67 percent from a year earlier as lower fares offset an 11-percent increase in passenger

million). Revenue rose 9 percent to 645.5 million dollars. Canon Inc. is considering the production of office automation nipment at its copying-machine unit, Canon Bretagne SA, in change hands. France, a company spokesman

traffic. The state-owned airline

posted second-quarter earnings of 4.4 million Canadian dollars (\$3.4

(\$8.4 million) it earned a year earli- \$131 million. er. In the 10 months through July,

proceedings had been started against the Polish foreign trade bank, Handlowy, which failed to Fujitsa Ltd. will monitor developments in the planned merger of Standard Telephones & Cables PLC and ICL PLC before making a lion Swiss francs (\$5.2 million) on a decision on whether to alter a coop-eration agreement with ICL, a Fu-Mitsubis jitsu spokesman said. Under an nese trading house, said it and sevagreement, Fujitsu, an electronics en other Japanese companies have company, can renegotiate the pact arranged a 12-year lease for three

should a 20-percent stake of ICL. Boeing-747 aircraft to Qantas Air-

International Harvester Co. reported a loss of \$7 million for its current international fees. fiscal third quarter as sales rose 43 pects group profit in the year end-ing Sept. 30 to be about level with the 24 million Deutsche marks equipment maker reported a loss of

Kredietbank (Suisse) SA and anning in December 1986.

been a calculated risk, as Mr. Car-

thrown out for quality reasons. We

Mr. Carney said there was still

much more to accomplish, al-

though the company would not dis-close capital-spending plans.

when you put it up against the Japanese or Koreans, we're so far

behind it's like a 100-yard [91-meter race — they've finished and we're only at the 10-yard mark."
In the meantime, Mr. Carney is

trying to persuade steelworkers and bankers to give him more time to

to relax some of the terms of the

also agreed to defer pension pay

Under the terms of that agree-

that there is a new world, that life

wouldn't have any customers:

venture with Nisshin Steel to build facilities were very competitive. before."

Virginia.

The origins of the latest plant, in ney acknowledged.

The gamble was that we would through mark will continue to offer the important advantage over the yen to European investors of having a much lower volatility vis-à-vis their own currencies. Nevertheless, the increased new issues of European bonds planned for 1985 should million. In return, Wheeling-Pittsburgh bought \$5.3 million of Nis- might not be in debt, but we shin's stock, Mr. Carney said. Although both companies will

split the cost of the plant, \$8.8 million will come from an Urban present a challenge, although their Development Action Grant to the close interdependence with the city of Follansbee. Such grants are usually awarded for housing or other municipal improvements. But in this case. Follansbee will lend the money to Wheeling-Pittsburgh at an interest rate of 6.5 percent to build the plant, Mr. Maxcy said. While analysts said that Mr. Carney's modernization program has

helped bolster the company's compenitiveness, his negotiating abilities and outspoken manner have against its EMS partners. sparked resentment from others in the industry. When Mr. Carney negotiated a separate agreement with the United Steelworkers union to reduce incentives and defer cost-ofliving payments, he was kicked out of the industry bargaining group.

for the rail mill prompted lawsuits ment, wages were to rise this year, and protests from Bethlehem Steel but now Mr. Carney says his first in international financing would contract somewhat as foreign bor-Corp. and Colorado Fuel & Iron, priority is to try to hold them owners of the only other rail mills down. in the United States. Wheeling "Internally, the biggest thing I Pittsburgh spent about \$250,000 in have to do is convince the union

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gan, professor of economics at '30s, '40s, and '50s. They will have

Fordham University, said that to be content with getting less mon-

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vinced. "We have gone to the members four times to help this company bail out of the problems they're turn and the government's turn to

do some sacrificing." Mr. Carney is not about to give up, however. "People come in here saying: 'We want a raise,' and I'm saying I'm fighting to keep your job," he said. "The reward is you "Many people brag about what still have a job. That's har we've done," Mr. Carney said, "but but that's the real world." still have a job. That's hard to buy,

Big Gains that will Get Still Bigger Growth Experts

Say New Climb has Just Begun

Advanced Micro Devices from \$26 to \$38, Evens & Sutherland from \$13 to \$20, Gerber Scientific from \$18 to \$27, Intergraph from \$34 to \$55, Network Systems from \$16 to \$29, National Semiconductor from \$10 to \$24, August from \$10 to \$25, August fro \$16 and Prime Computer from \$12 to \$19—these have been some of the recent gains of 50 percent or more that have been staged by IOG recom-mendations still being called for for higher targets as long-overlooked growth industries begin surging for-ward again. IOG researchers, who have held frequent detailed discussions with these and scores of other growth-positioned companies, are backed by technical market interpretens who have been anticipating long-er-term movements in advanced tech-nologies paralleling 1,000 percent climbs which commenced 20 years ago in similar cyclical and psychologi-cal circumstances. End result of "sour-ing '60s" gains in new technologies and ceromores concerns were mediaand correspond concepts was an inflo-tion which later made fortunes for perceptive occumulators of commod-ities ranging from copper and gold to saybeans and sugar. And here, too, there are impending developments you should be studying in weekly, chart-disstrated IOG reports. Tele-

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United Airlines will cut fares or flights between nine Eastern cities and Chicago's O'Hare Internationpower reactor technical coopera- al Airport, according to a spokesman for the airline, to compete with People Express's low fares.

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COMPANY N.V. I. Quai de Mout-Blanc 1211 Geneva I. Switzerius Tel. 314251 - Teles 2834 erdam, 7th August, 1984.

Mark Strives Wheeling-Pittsburgh's Long Struggle For Recovery (Continued from Page 7) Wheeling-Pittsburgh's modernized ey for the same job than they did

foreign investment in the yen are gradually being dismantied. The mark will continue to offer the immeet an enthusiastic response in Europe as investors diversify further their international-bond portfolios, partly at the expense of the

Other European currencies also mark means that they can offer only mild protection against West German political and economic risks. Net new issues of European-currency-unit bonds have exceeded those of Euromark bonds this year as investors are drawn to the ECU by its high yield and the prospect that the mark will rise only slowly

The urgent consideration now being given by Bonn to the removal of the withholding tax on domestic bonds illustrates its concern to bolster the mark.

Increased foreign investment in the domestic mark bond markets would be offset only partly by shrinking foreign demand for Euromark bonds. The use of the mark rowers shied away from offering the higher yields necessary to sell their paper to domestic West German investors, but the capital ac-count of West Germany's balance of payments would be strength-

The build-up of broad interest in the mark and smaller European currencies in the world outside is essential to Europe's ability to draw largely on external finance in European rather than dollar de-nomination during future periods of balance-of-payments deficits.

The author is a currency econo-mist at the London-based firm of Phillips & Drew.

(CDRs)

sep PLC., each repr. 50 shares will be payable with Dffs. 10.— (re final dividend for the year ending 31,12,1983) 4.70 p. per share. tax credit £ 1.0715 = Dils. 4.58 per

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street Div. Ykl. PE 190s High Low

Over-the-Counter NASDAQ National Market Prices

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NYSE Highs-Lows

3 U.S. Airlines Leaning Toward

Self-Regulation

New York Times Service

NEW YORK—Sorne U.S. airlines have said. they might accept self-regulation to avoid un-lateral federal intervention to reduce air-traffic congestion at six of the business U.S. airports. The conditions advanced Thursday by spokesmen for three major commercial airlines.

included consultative involvement by the Feg-eral Aviation Administration in any industry-wide self-regulatory process, immunity from antitust laws to permit cooperative flightscheduling arrangements and assurances that competing airlines would not be given an ad-

competing airlines would not be given an advantage.

The industry was told Wednesday by the head of the FAA, Donald D. Engen, that if it did not act the agency would reluctantly step in to enforce temporary limits on peak-time flights at Kennedy, La Guardia and Newark airports in the New York City area, O'Hare Airport in Chicago, Hartsfield Airport in Atlanta and Stapleton Airport in Denver, International as well as domestic airlines would be affected.

David Venz, director of public relations for

as domestic arthus would be all relations for David Venz, director of public relations for Trans World Airlines, which serves all six affected airports, said, "We believe if the antitrust exemptions come about, there could be some

exemptions come about, there could be some adjustments to partially ease the situation."

Eastern Airlines has a request for antitrustimumity before the Civil Aeronautics-Board, and Transportation Secretary Elizabeth Hanford Dole is on record as favoring the request.

Mr. Venz said, "There'll have to be some combination of airline cooperation and the FAA, as the prime manager of the system, to make the process work. It is difficult to say whether the airlines can all sit down together

and agree to who's going to give up peak-time flights. But it's got to start somewhere."

James Arey, director of public relations for Pan American World Airways Inc., which serves the three New York City-area airports. were allowed, "we'd be in favor of the airline industry getting together with our counterparts in government as long as any result would not put us at a competitive disadvantage."

Assuming that antitrust immunity is granted and the entire aviation industry is involved. Al

Becker, director of external communications of American Airlines, which serves all six airports, said, "We are willing to take part."

"Whether the industry can agree remains to be seen," Mr. Becker said, "It's not just a simple.

equation, where you take two or three flights here and move them there."

The three airline officials said the FAA had a central role to play in resolving the airport congestion problem. They stressed the need to increase the number and experience of air traffic controllers and to introduce more advanced technological equipment to control the flow of airplanes at airports.

The Daily Source for International Investors



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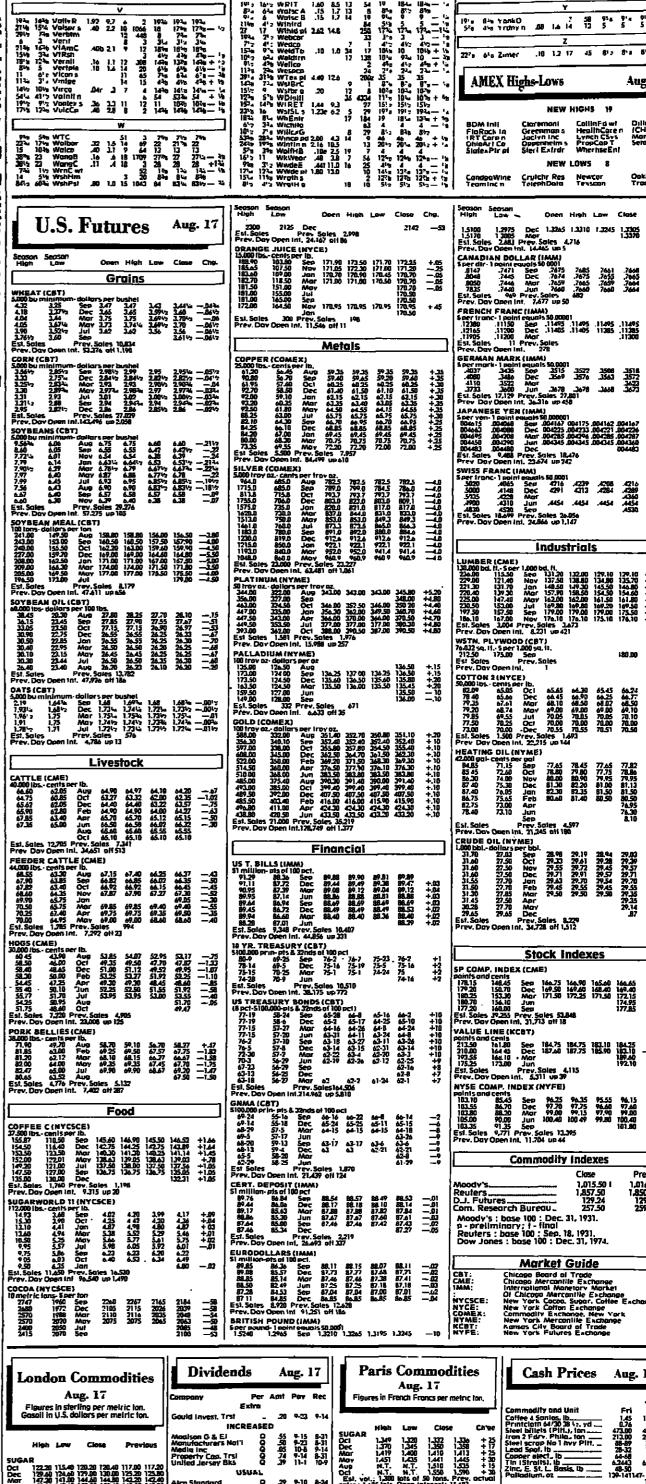
Is Granted Rate Rises

recover from the scrapping of its Midland nu-

Mr. Schneidewind emphasized that none of the extra money would cover Midland-related costs. He said the increases, with the company's GOI-Sep Non-Jon 2 Mary 20, Jiv 20, Jiv 20, Jiv 20, Sep 2025 2,468 lofs of . acceptance of the commission's plan, would assure the utility's survival for at least nine

Another important business statistic: 65%

the percentage of International Herald Tribune readers holding management positions



LANSING, Michigan — The Public Service Commission unanimously approved gas and electric rate increases Friday for Consumers Power Co. as part of a plan to help the utility

COCOA Sep Dec Mar Mary Jiv Sep Dec 2,992 Clear plant.

The commission chairman, Eric Schneidewind, said the \$137-million electric-rate increase and the \$114.8-million gas-rate rise were the first elements of a plan to help the

assure the utility's survival for at least nine months.

The plan includes meetings between the commission and the banks that loaned money to Consumers Power as well as the utility's major natural gas supplier. The commission also recommends major cuts in the company's operating costs, including salary cuts, layoffs and possible elimination of dividends.

Mr. Schneidewind did not rule out asking for management changes at the company, including the resignations of top Consumers officials.

GOLD Aug Oct Dec Feb Api Api Jun N.T. N.T. N.Q. N.Q. 350.00 352.50 355.00 355.00 356.00 357.50 357.50 257.50 257.50 364.00 364.00 364.00 364.00 364.00 364.00 369.50 309.50 N.Q. N.Q. 379.50 778.50 N.T. N.T. N.Q. N.Q. 378.50 378.50 N.T. N.T. N.S. N.Q. 382.06 385.50 leats of 100 froey oz.

FoxMeyer to Buy Yahr-Lange United Press International

DENVER — FoxMeyer Corp. the fourth largest U.S. wholesale drug distributor, says it has agreed in principle to buy Yahr-Lange Inc., a drug wholesaler based in Elm Grove, Wisconsin, No price

Aug. 17

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SUGAR Oct Dec Mor May Aug Oct Dec 5,174

122.20 129.40 147.20 153.00 161.00 169.80 NLT. 4 lots of

1,872 1,704 1,677 1,687 1,707 1,713 1,702 1,546 1,621 1,654 1,661 1,675 1,684 1,702 10 lon 1,850 1,654 1,653 1,661 1,674 1,682

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Morrison-Knudsen
Morrison-K 9-10 9-20 10-22 10-2 Canadian Prices Up 4.2%

USUAL

OTTAWA — The Canadian Consumer Price Index rose 4.2 percent in July from the same month last year, compared with 4.1 percent in June, Statistics Canada said Friday. The month-to-month rise was 0.6 percent in July, compared with a 0.4-percent increase in June and 0.4 percent in July 1983.

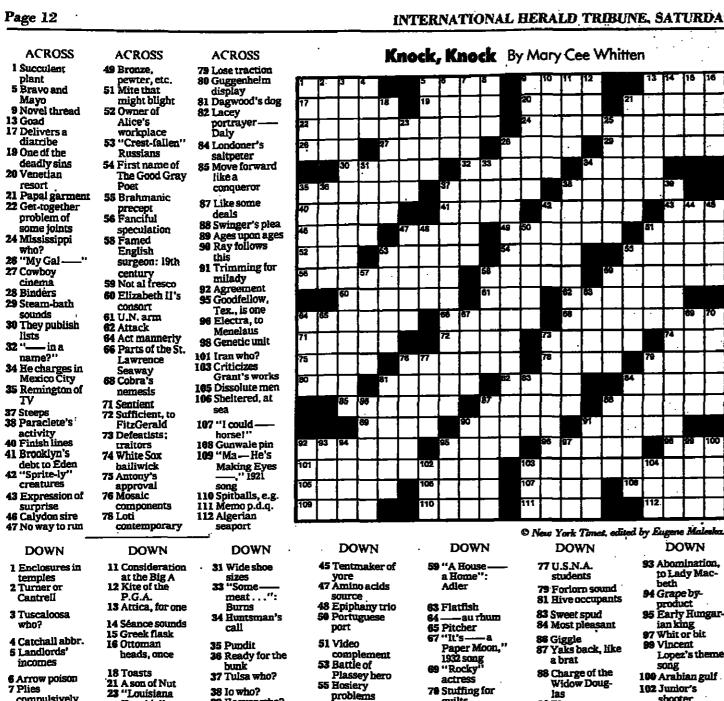
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Growing Up in China, 1930-1949. By Katherine Wei and Terry Quinn. 243 pp. \$16.95. Illustrated.

Hayride'

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author

Little, Brown, 34 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass., 02106.

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

ONE of the most distinctive voices to emerge from China belongs to Maxine Hong Kingston, whose stunning memoir, "The Woman Warnor," appeared nearly a decade ago. Set down in fierce, hallucinatory prose, Kingston's impressions of growing up, a woman, in China and the United States possessed the power and afterlife of myth, and other writers' memoirs must almost inevitably suffer comparison with her luminous achievement.

The second daughter of Cato Yang, a well-re-spected university professor, and his headstrong wife, Katherine Wei (she married C. C. Wei, a shipowner, in 1968) was born in 1930, on a cusp of history: China was not only on the verge of political upheaval, but was also tottering on the fence between modernity and tradition. For a generation, women had not been forced to have their feet bound, but they were still regarded as little more

DENNIS THE MENACE

BOOKS

ferred to daughters — that she was not a boy, Wei reports, caused her mother enormous resentment and most marriages were carefully arranged affairs. While some girls were expensively educated and untored in English, others continued to become concubines and courtesans, skilled in the arts of lovemaking and opium preparation.

the new was magnified in the Yang household, where Katherine's mother imposed her love of the West with a domineering will. She perused old copies of Better Homes and Gardens for hints about how to decorate their Beijing home, insisted that only English be spoken at her stuffy soirces and entertained her guests by having her children dance the Charleston to the strains of "Jeepers, Creepers." ly in 1937, when the Japanese invasion of China forced the Yangs to take refuge with Katherine's paternal grandfather in Hunan.

working hours practicing herbal medicine and his free time playing mah-jongg and smoking opinm. Grandfather Yang commanded absolute obedience from members of his clan. They groveled, shamelessly, for signs of his approval; and when Katherine or "the Second Daughter of the First Son" as she was known, became his acknowledged favorite, she found herself more isolated than ever from her sisters and cousins.

90 Was open

91 Newsy digest

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Although Wei's recollections are rendered in prose that is at best competent and unobtrusive, she nd her collaborator, Terry Quinn, have assembled a brisk narrative, animated by pungent character sketches. The portrait of her mother is soured somewhat by an unearned bitterness of tone; but those of her ineffectual father, and of Alice - her older sister, pretty, naively romantic and doomed - have the spontaneity of fresh Polaroids.

Best of all, perhaps, is the one of Lao Chang, the Yangs' humpbacked cook, who played the role of, confidant to Katherine and Alice with unmingated affection. Brash and irreverent, Chang takes the girls on adventure trips through the back streets of Peking, and he gives them lessons in history and religion. "They were, by turns, pro- and anti-dynasty, pro- and anti-Buddhism, pro-and anti-Repub-lic," recalls Wei. "He idolized the late Sun Yat-sen, but often seemed equally enamored of the same imperial regime that patriot was responsible for toppling. In short, Lao Chang was a breathing object lesson in inconsistency. If he ever practiced what he preached, it was through inadvertence."

For years, Chang's exercises in "story-truth" are the only exposure Katherine and Alice have to the outside world, but when they leave Grandfather Yang's hermetic compound in 1943, they are plunged into the tumultuous world of modern politics. Chang is executed as a Communist supporter, Cato Yang is arrested for "consorting with the enemies of the Republic," and Katherine herself joins the increasingly vociferous demonstrations against the government. Six weeks before Shanghai falls to the Communists, she leaves China to begin a new life in her mother's beloved United States.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York

Aug. 17

57 Chicago's

plane place 58 Ornamental

quilts

73 Kerchiefs

76 New Orleans

39 Hoover who?

magazine

44 Boundary: Comb. form

42 Parisian

than decorative social appendages. Sons were pre-

Certainly, the contrast between the old ways and This process of Americanization would end abrupt-

even Katherine's willful mother was There, forced to bow to the authority of her husband's father. A traditional poet-scholar, who spent his

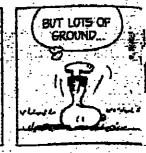
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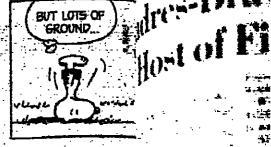
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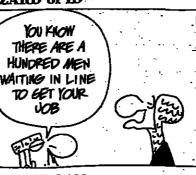








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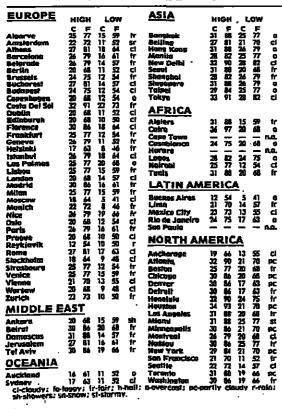
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" DAD SNUCK THIS UNDER MY PILLOW LAST NIGHT... . WHATEVER HAPPENED TO THE TOOTH FAIRY?

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Canadian Stock Markets

Upswing is Predicted In German Engineering Montreal DUSSELDORF — The West German engineering industry ex-pects orders to rise a real 6 percent in 1984 and production to gain about 3 percent, the manager of the industry association VDMA was

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Reuters

quoted Friday as having told the

The manager, Justus Fürstenau said the upturn would be carried mostly by foreign business, partic-

ularly from the United States.

newspaper Handelsblatt.

idex :994,20

French Unemployment Rose to 10% Last Month

PARIS - The French unemployment rate rose to 10 percent of the work force last month, Labor Ministry figures showed Friday. The number of people wanting jobs rose 0.8 percent in July, to a seasonally adjusted 2.34 million.

A ministry spokesman said that, despite the rise, 18 percent more unemployed found jobs last month. than in July 1983 and that the number of new vacancies was rising.

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SPORTS

Padres-Braves Ruckus Brings A Host of Fines, Suspensions

rempiled by Our Stuly From Disputches
NEW YORK (AP) — Dick Wilims, manager of the San Diego idres, has been suspended for 10 iys and Joe Torre, manager of the tianta Braves, for three days for eir part in brawls during last Suniv's baseball game between the

re players Champ Summers and bby Brown of the Padres and erald Perry, Steve Bedrosian and ick Mahler of the Braves.

The penalties were announced aursday by Chub Feeney, the Namal League president, and were take effect Friday.

But the Padres said Thursday at they would appeal the suspen-ons of Williams and Brown, hich would mean the disciplinary tion would not go into effect unthe appeals had been heard by

f Daytime Cubs Finish 1st?

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Wrigley Field or move to the home of the Chicago White Sox -or even

County Stadium in Milwaukee - if they make it into the National

aussion by major-league baseball owners at their meeting this week in

orld Series. The owners would have to refund the money to the two

tworks involved because of smaller viewing audiences and the reluc-

As an alternative to the proposal for temporary lighting, the Tribune ported, baseball's 11-man Executive Council also discussed switching e Cubs' home games to Comiskey Park, which would be available only

the White Sox did not win the American League West Division. The

uncil also suggested moving the Cubs to County Stadium in Milwau-

The network agreements to televise postseason games are said to clude the phrase "day games must be changed to night games." But the okesman for the baseball commissioner's office, Bob Wirz, said that the

mers were not bound by any contractual agreement to force the Cubs

The Tribune said that Jim Finks, president of the Cubs, made a

rprise appearance before the Executive Council to discuss the network

reements. One council member who asked not to be identified told the

ibune: "His concern was for the Cub fans. He said Cub fans wanted the

ace of commercial sponsors to advertise during daytime hours.

The Cubs, who have not won a pennant since 1945 but who are arrently leading the National League East, became the focus of a

ladelphia, according to the Chicago Tribune.

Feeney. Torre said the Braves lanta was marred by a series of would not appeal.

Williams said he was fined bench-clearing incidents in the sec-\$10,000, while the Braves said Tor- ond, eighth and ninth innings. It all re was fined \$1,000.

All of the suspended players were also fined, as were San Diego ed. 13 persons had been ejected by players Ed Whitson, Greg Booker, the umpires.
Craig Lefferts, Kurt Bevacqua,
Tim Flannery, Graig Nettles and
Rich Gossage, and Padre coaches
Ozzie Virgil and Jack Krol. The
Dozzie Virgil and Jack Krol. The
Amounts of the players' and coache
amounts of the players' and coache. amounts of the players' and coaches' fines were not announced.

ed with the benches cleared by order of the umpires and policeman The Braves announced that Per- on top of the dugouts.

ry and Mahler were fined \$700 Williams was disciplined "since apiece and Bedrosian \$600. Pitcher as the field manager, he is held ry and Mahler were fined \$700 Donnie Moore was fined \$350 and responsible for the continuing incihurler Pascual Perez \$300.

Williams's suspension is the to serious altercations on the field," longest for a major-league manager since Dave Bristol of San Francisco was set down for 11 days in 1978 confused," Williams said after the for swinging his cap at an umpire. The Padres-Braves game in Ar-

Padres' general manager, Jack McKeon, told him of the suspension. "I thought Jack was kidding when he read that to me," Williams Vhat's On for Prime Time said. "I said, 'C'mon, tell me the truth.' It's about three times longer

CHICAGO — The Chicago Cubs are so far refusing to comment on a ablished report that the team may be forced to install temporary lights

knockdown pitches that produced

began when Perez hit Alan Wiggins leading off the game. When it end-

der of the umpires and policeman

dents involving his players that led

"I'm not in shock now. I'm more

Feeney's statement said.

matter internally and agree that the What bothers me is the length of geles Games. the suspension."

Wiggins, this whole thing doesn't 73.36 meters (240 feet, 8 inches) in happen. Second of all, when Nettles was hit in the ninth inning, the meters better than the previous The owners reportedly expressed concern that, because the Cubs' home dium does not have lights, they face the loss of substantial television venues — an estimated \$700,000 per team if the Cubs make it to the game was almost forfeited to us. mark set last year by Galina Savin-The only thing we're asking is that kova of the Soviet Union and more all parties be dealt with on an equitable basis. Our position is that the Stalman's gold-medal winning best thing we can do is get this throw in Los Angeles. situation behind us. I had as much

Soviet sports officia Dick to plead his case."

"The manager is responsible for Yuri Sedykh, the Soviet world his players." Torre said. "I was more concerned about losing my 85.60 meters (280 feet, 10 inches). players than myself."

sian and Mahler were each suspended for returning to the field won the Olympic gold with a throw and fighting after being ejected, the of 78.08 meters, would not even first five all beat the Los Angeles







Petra Felke of East Germany throwing the javelin 73.30 meters in the Friendship '84 Games, far surpassing Tessa Sanderson's gold-medal effort in the Los Angeles Olympics.

Athletes Shine in East-Bloc Games

He was looking forward to his meeting with Feeney. "This will be the first time I'll be stating my side of the story," Williams said. "He'll get my story first hand."

Discus Record Set; Olympic Results Routinely Surpassed ing by the East European performances here.

Set by Benita Fitzgerald-Brown Moscow—The Soviet Union, mances here.

get my story first-hand."

The Padres' president, Ballard
Smith, said: "We have reviewed the games Friday, and athletes in the first seven events bettered the goldsuspension to Dick is justified. medal performances in the Los Anderstand well what we did here. It

the suspension."

Events were also being held in

He explained: "First of all, if

Pascual Perez doesn't throw at

Events were also being held in

Prague, where Irina Meszynski of

20-kilometer walk in 1 hour, 21

minutes and 57 seconds, compared

minutes and 57 seconds, compared

Soviet sports officials said more input as I could. Now it's up to than 40 countries were taking part ner in Los Angeles. in the Friendship '84 Games. Torre was suspended and fined Countries that attended the official because he was held responsible for Games and also are competing in than the Olympic winner, and in the ninth-inning fight "in which some events in Moscow include the pole vault, Konstantin Volkov, previously ejected players partici- Canada, Italy, Austria, Finland also of the Soviet Union, cleared a and Brazil, they said.

> more than seven meters farther Juha Trainen of Finland, who counterparts.

"I am very sorry I could not start at Los Angeles but I cannot change the situation," Sedykh said. "I downgrades their gold medals."

Sergei Protshishin completed the with the Olympic time of 1:23.13. Andrei Perlov won the 50-kilometer walk in 3:43.06, compared to the Olympic time of 3:47:26. In the javelin throw, Uwe Hohn

of East Germany beat the Olympic winning distance, while Yuri Dumchev of the Soviet Union hurled the discus slightly more than the win-In the shot put, Sergei Kasnaus-

kas won with a slightly better throw higher mark than was vaulted in the Olympics. All seven women track and field

participants — the Czechoslovak leg of the Games opened Thursday Summers, Brown, Perry, Bedro- than the best throw in Los Angeles. night — bettered their Olympic

In the 100-meter hurdles, the (AP. UPI) have struck silver or bronze, judg- gold-medal time of 12.84 seconds

ing by the East European perfor- set by Benita Fitzgerald-Brown. Jordanka Donkova of Bulgaria won in 12.53.

In the 400-meter final, Marita Koch of East Germany won in 48.16 seconds, with Tatana Kocembova of Czechoslovakia second in 48.73. Both beat the Los Angeles

10.95 seconds, just under Evelyn Ashford's Olympic gold-medal time of 10.97. Alice Brown, the Los Angeles silver medalist in the 100 meters, was the lone American competitor in Prague. She finished sixth in 11.21.

In the javelin. Petra Felke of East Germany won with a throw of 73.30 meters (240 feet, 6 inches), comfortably ahead of the 69.56 meters of Tessa Sanderson of Britain. who took the gold at Los Angeles. Tatana Kazankina of the Soviet Union won the 3,000 meters in

8:33.01, beating the Los Angeles gold medal time of 8:35.96.

Natalia Lissovskaia, won the shot months he experimented with lightof West Germany, who won an older models. Olympic gold with 20.48 meters. Floyd began Olympic gold with 20.48 meters. Floyd began playing with lighter finished seventh with 19.78 as four clubs late in 1983 and did-not of the East Europeans topped her switch back to his heavier models medal effort. (AP, UPI, Reuters) until a couple of months ago.

3 Share PGA Lead **After First Round:** 9 Golfers Trail by 1

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches BIRMINGHAM, Alabama — Lanny Wadkins, a former PGA well again," he said. "I've been champion, parred the final hole playing well for a couple of months Friday in his rain-delayed first but I had played so poorly I had round to move into a tie with Ray-mond Floyd and Mike Reid at 4under-par 68 in the 66th Professional Golfers Association

Championship.

Wadkins was 4-under after 17
holes when play was suspended
Thursday with 30 players still on
Thursday with 30 players still on
the same Heavy afternoon thun
Heavy afternoon thun
Heavy afternoon thundershowers earlier delayed play for an hour and 40 minutes.

Reid. a nonwinner during his ight years on tour, was even par after 12 holes when darkness came Thursday. But he dropped in four birides over the final six holes Friday morning to catch Floyd and Wadkins.

recently switched back to the heavi- green. er clubs that helped make him a golfing millionaire, toured the 7,145-yard Shoal Creek course before the thunderstorms interrupted

The 30 who did not finish Thursday resumed play at 8 A.M. local time before starting their second round in the \$700,000 event.

Nine golfers were in a logjam, a in 48.73. Both beat the Los Angeles time of 48.83.

In the 100-meters, Marlies Goehr of East Germany won in 100.00 David Barr, Scott Simpson 100.00 David Barr, Scott and Scott Bess.

Seve Ballesteros, the British Open champion, was in a group of eight at 70. Larry Nelson had a 72 and Hal Sutton, the defending PGA champion, posted a 74. Tom Watson, seeking to become

the fifth man to complete a career sweep of golf's Grand Slam. finished his final hole Friday with a bogey for a 2-over 74.

Jack Nicklaus, who designed the picturesque course nestled between

two mountains south of Birmingham, surged to a 77. "I went through a very hardheaded period in my career," said The Soviet world record-holder. Floyd, referring to the eight

put at 21.96 meters. Claudia Losh weight clubs after abandoning his

"The minute I went back to my old equipment I started playing

forgotten how to handle it."
Floyd's "up and down" round included an eagle, seven birdies, three bogers and a double-bogey.

He sank birdie putts of 30, 18 and 12 feet, and chipped in from 40 feet for another birdie.

The double-bogey came on the fourth hole - immediately after the eagle - and temporarily dropped him back to even par. He drove into the thick Bermuda rough lining the fairways and it Floyd, a two-time champion who took him four shots to reach the

> Trevino continued his torrid play which began last month when he bought a new putter in the Nether-lands during the Dutch Open. "I am 51-under for nine rounds

since I changed putters," Trevino said. He decided to make the switch after putting poorly in the British Open.

"I got to the point I didn't have any confidence in the old putter."
Trevino said. "With this one, I approach every putt thinking it's going in — and it does. I am sure it will wear off but I'm going to laugh till it does.'

Trevino did not make a lot of long putts, but sank two 10-footers for birdies and two more 10-footers to save par.

The long-hitting Bean found the secret to beating the severe rough as he hit every drive in the fairway. "I would like to have the ball off

the tee everytime where I had it today," Bean said. "If I had made a few more putts, I could really have had a round. I think I probably scored about as poorly as I could have scored based on where I drove the ball." Fuzzy Zoeller, meanwhile, was in

a hospital in satisfactory condition but "in extreme pain" from a back ailment. Zoeller. who withdrew from the tournament Thursday, has a chronic back ailment froman injury he received while playing high school basketball. (AP, UPI)

Rose Wants Record but Vows to Put Team Before Self

ubs to play day baseball in Wrigley Field."

Agerness to set the major-league baseball record for

J"No. I can't get the record as a pinch-hitter." he id, referring to Ty Cobb's mark of 4,191 hits, which 1129 more hits than Rose has at the moment. "Nick asky is the first baseman. But I can spell him on y-night schedules or during doubleheaders. I'll say is: I'm going to put the strongest lineup on the field

r every game."

Rose, now in his 22d year in the major leagues, comes the first playing manager in the major -igues since Don Kessinger with the Chicago White wx in 1979 and the first in Cincinnati since Bucky

He rejoins the Reds after five seasons with Philadelia and the first part of 1984 with Montreal, where he is hitting .263 for the season. He was to begin iking out the lineup card in place of the dismissed m Rapp on Friday night against the Chicago Cubs.

SAN DIEGO - Mike Schmidt a pair of home runs and a dou-Thursday to lead the Philadela Phillies to an 8-3 triumph over

schmidt's two homers raised his son total to 25 and his career

rk to 414. He has hit 18 homers

The Phillies' manager, Paul Ow-who has watched his club

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

iggle through a recent scoring ught, believes Schmidt could be

key to a big Phillies finish this

son. The victory moved them to hin six games of front-running

eago in the National League

ohn Denny went eight innings

notch his fifth victory against

red on Samuel's triple to make it

and the Phillies added two runs

he seventh on a walk to Von

yes and Schmidt's second

he Padres got a run in the sev-

n on Graig Nettles's 15th ter, but the Phillies got it back te eighth when a run scored on

in Diego scored twice in the

h on Brace Bochy's RBI double

g Harns's wild pitch.

San Diego Padres.

San Diego Stadium.

Rose, 43, said that he and the team president, Bob Howsam, want to revive the slumping Reds, who have finished in last place for the past two seasons in the National League West.

"Mr. Howsam and I want to make baseball fun again." Rose said. "We want to start winning again. That got lost here in the last few years and I don't

He was asked if his hiring was more of a publicity stunt to increase attendance at home games.

"Well, if it is, it was a damn good one," Rose replied. "But there's a lot more involved in this than that, and if it was just a publicity stunt, why would Mr. Howsam have waited so long?

Rose said he has a talent for putting young players at ease that goes back to his rookie days in 1963. "When I came up, we had a very cliquish team,"

The Associated Press
"I expect two things." Rose said of his players. Rose said. "My only friends were black, Vada Pinson
"They have to be on time. That's for practice, buses or and Frank Robinson. In fact, I was even called into y as the team's player-manager, and he vowed to planes. And second, I want them to play as hard as the office and told not to keep hanging around with they can between the white lines."

with? Rose said he decided then that no other young players on teams he was connected with would be similarly snubbed.

Rose noted that he has spent much time on the bench during the last two seasons in Philadelphia and Montreal and therefore has had more of an opportunity to study the moves made by managers.

"I probably know more about baseball than any other manager," he said, adding that he will have a different relationship with the players because he will be one of them.

Wichita is affiliated with Cincinnati.



Pete Rose with a new cap.

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

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Cruz Hin.
Sandberg Chi.
Roy Pil.
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Leonard S.F. Washington Aff

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Kemp N.Y
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GB C,Davis S,F.

Washington All. Brenly S.F.

C.Davis S.F. 98 388 63 111 302 Hernandez N.Y. 113 398 54 120 302 RBIs: G.Carter, Montreal, 84: J.Davis. Chi-cago. 77: Schmidt, Philadelohia, 76: Hernan-

cago, 77: Schmidt, Philodelekia, 70; Pierina. dez. New York. 70: Leonard. San Francisco, 70: Mumphrey. Houston. 70: Mumphy, Atlanta.

70.

Home Runs: Murphy, Atlanta, 27; Schmidt,
Philadelphia, 25; G.Carter, Montreol, 23;

Marshall, Los Angeles, 20.

Marshall, Los Angeles, 20.

Pitching

Won-Last/Winning Pct/ERA: Sufcliffe, Chicogo, 10-1, 909, 273; P. Perez, Atlanto, 11-4, 733,
374; Orosco, New York, 8-3, 777, 205, Carlton,
Philodelphia, 11-5, 688, 101; Darling, New

York, 11-5, 488, 17A.
Strikepots: Volenzuela, Los Angeles, 187;
Gooden, New York, 181; Ryon, Houston, 147;
Sote, Cincinnots, 134; Cortton, Philippeiphia.

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Phetos 2 [21].
Romans City 800 624 008—6 11 1
Texts 900 624 008—6 11 1 Red Sox 7, Twins 5 In Boston, Jim Rice hit a pair of two-run homers, and the Red Sox scored five runs in the seventh to down Minnesota, 7-5. Trailing in the seventh, 5-2, Boston tagged reliever Ron Davis (4-9) with the loss Standings as Rice's two-run homer capped the rally. Tim Laudner homered for

Royals 6, Rangers 3 In Arlington, Texas, Don In San Francisco, Andre Daw-Slaught hit a grand slam - the first of his career — and Steve Balboni added his 19th home run in helping Kansas City to a 6-3 triumph over Texas. Charlie Leibrandt (7-5) combined with two relievers on a Collifornia

four outings. Dan Quisenberry outlond notched his 32d save. A's 8, Orioles 1

In the American League, at Baltimore. Larry Sorensen pitched a four-hitter and was supported by 15 hits in leading Oakland to an 8-1 triumph over the Orioles. The loss

Tigers 8, Angels 7 In Detroit, Barbaro Garbey picked up the victory in relief.



Mike Schmidt

and a run-scoring single by Mario Pirates 5. Braves 2

- Schmidt's 2 Home Runs and Double

Power Phillies Past the Padres, 8-3

In Atlanta, John Tudor pitched a te loses. It was his first decision seven-hitter, and Jason Thompson ive starts and first victory since homered to help Pittsburgh snap a e 2. Andy Hawkins (7-5) was four-game losing streak with a 5-2 loser, giving up four runs in 315 triumph over Atlanta. Tudor (8-8) struck out five and walked one in chmidt helped stake the Phillies registering his sixth complete game. 1 40 lead in the fourth. He led Expos 11, Giants 3 with a home run, and Tim Cor-

an followed with a double and red on a single by Len Matusson, Tim Wallach and Max Vena-Ozzie Virgil singled, and Ivan ble hit homers to power Montreal esus walked to load the bases. to its highest run output of the year iny followed with a run-scoring in an 11-3 rout of San Francisco. tle. Virgil scored when short-Charlie Lea (15-8) pitched eight innings for the triumph and joined Josquin Andujar of St. Louis as the Garry Templeton misplayed n Samuel's grounder for an erleague's top winner. 1 the sixth, DeJesus walked and

> was the Orioles' sixth straight at home and sewed up Oakland's first series victory at Memorial Stadium

indians 6, Blue Jays 5 In Cleveland, Andre Thornton doubled home two runs with two Chicago out in the ninth to cap a four-run New York Indian rally that gave Cleveland a Philodelehio Montreal Montreal 6-5 triumph over Toronto. It st. Louis marked the third straight loss for Toronto to the Indians and the second game in a row in which the Blue Jays squandered the lead in the ninth. Tom Waddell (3-4)

six-hitter for his third triumph in Chicogo

The Indianapolis Indians of the American Associa-

tion, meanwhile, have acquired second baseman Tom Lawless from Wichita in exchange for Rose, The Indians are the Triple-A affiliate of Montreal, and

American Laugue NEW YORK—Placed Ron Guidry, pitcher, in the 15-day disabled list. Moved Marry Sys-NEW YORK—Hotes not usually interon the 15-day alsobled list. Moved Marry Bytram, pitcher, from the 15-day to the 21-day
disabled list. Recolled John Montefusco.
pitcher, from Columbus of the international
League. Signed Fred Corter, autileider, and
announced the will be ossigned to Sortassia of
the Guif Coast League next year.

TORONTO—Placed Jim Acker, pitcher, on
the 15-day disabled list. Purchased the contract of Ron Musselman, pitcher, from Syracost of the international League. DNAL LEAGUE

G AB R H Pcl.

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105 405 62 126 311

104 317 49 807 308

107 304 77 121 307

93 317 49 96 303

98 348 51 111 302 cuse of the international League. FOOTBALL National Football Leasus

National Football Legave
CHICAGO—Placed Kurt Veslman, tight
end on the injured reserve list. Claimed
George Reynolds, punier.
CLEVELAND—Walved Dan Jones, wide
receiver, and Bill Hill, cornerbock.
KANSAS CITY—Walved Louis Hoynes,
linebacker, and Ernie Goolsby, running bock. United States Faatbell Leggue

United States Football League
SAN ANTONIO—Announced the resigno-tion of Gil Steinke as head coach, but he will remain as the learn's director of player opera-tions. Promoted Jim Botes, detensive coordi-

Tennis

CANADIAN OPEN Third Royal

John McEnroe (2), U.S., del. Henri Leconte (14), France, 7-6 (7-2), 7-6 (7-3). Jimmy Conners (3), U.S., def. Pat Cash (9). Jimmy Lennas (a), 0.3, det. Pili Sconlon (17). Jimmy Arles (4), U.S. det. Bili Sconlon (17). U.S., 7-6 (7-3), 4-6, 7-6 (7-4). Ellot Teltscher (7), U.S., det. Shiomo Glicistein, Israel, 7-5, 6-3. Peter Fleming (16), U.S., def, Anders Jarryd

USFL Players Sue on Compensation WASHINGTON (AP) - Eighteen players involved in the United States Football League Players Association have filed a class-action suit against the league in an effort to eliminate an alleged compensation rule

SPORTS BRIEFS

that the union says "chills the possibility of a player within the league of getting a fair market price for his services."

In their suit filed in U.S. District Court here, the players said the USFL, its commissioner Chet Simmons and its 18 teams "have in the past and continue to combine and conspire to restrain competition for the

services of the plaintiffs and the class they represent." Under the compensation rule, the complaint said, no player may contract or play for the acquiring USFL club without the effective consent of his previous club, even though the player has performed all of his obligations for the club and his contract has run its full term, thus

making him a "free agent." Steelers Down Cowboys in Exhibition

IRVING, Texas (AP) - Gary Anderson kicked two 49-yard field goals and Anthony Corley, a free-agent rookie, scored two fourth-quarter touchdowns Thursday night to give the Pittsburgh Steelers a 20-10 exhibition victory over the Dallas Cowboys in a joust of National

Football League unbeatens. Pittsburgh raised its record to 3-0 while Dallas dropped to 2-1 before a Texas Stadium crowd of 55,658 which included over 200 American

NHL Kings Make Wholesale Cuts

LOS ANGELES (AP) — In a move termed "building for the future," the Los Angeles Kings announced the release of 21 players, including 13 who were with the National Hockey League team last season. Included in Thursday's cuts were defensemen Fred Barrett. Marc Chorney and Mike McEwen; forwards Wes Jarvis, Ken Houston, Steve Christoff, Billy Harris, Kevin LaVallee and Warren Holmes, and goaltenders Gary Laskowski, Marco Baron, Mario Lessard and Markus

Also released were eight players who spent most of the past two seasons in the minors at the Kings' affiliate in New Haven, Connecticut.

Anderson Leaves Nuggets for Italy

DENVER (UPI) - Richard Anderson, a backup forward last season with the Denver Nuggets of the National Basketball Association, has announced that he has signed a contract to play in Italy this season because Nuggets officials failed to negotiate with him.

The Nuggets are going after guards and not worrying about me. said Anderson, who averaged 8.5 points and 5.2 rebounds with Denver. "Anything they do for me would be last on the totem pole. It's been so long — I need a job." Anderson said he would leave for Cantu, Italy, which is north of Milan,

on Tuesday to prepare for the start of the season which begins in

Decker Responds to Peers' Criticism

EUGENE, Oregon (AP) - The American runner Mary Decker has criticized a letter in which two former Olympians said they felt "like apologizing" for Decker's actions after she collided with Zola Budd and was forced to drop out of the 3.000-meter women's final. Decker blamed Budd for the mishap.

"I don't feel like my behavior was that wrong." Decker said. "I feel that I was gracious to Zola in saying that it wasn't done deliberately. I hope Zola does grow from the experience. I know I learned something. I'm not sure what, I hope she did too."

Kate Schmidt, a former javelin thrower, and Debbie Brill, a high jumper, urged Budd in the letter to "learn, grow and benefit" from her collision with Decker and chided both Decker and spectators for "ungra-

Noah, Ailing, to Sit Out U.S. Open

PARIS (AP) - Yannick Noah will not take part in the U.S. Open tennis championship beginning Aug. 28 in New York because of a groin injury that has prevented him from competing since the French Open in

May, his trainer Patrice Hagelauer said Friday.

Noah, ranked No. 5 in the world, made the decision in New York after Peler Fleming (16), U.S. def, Ander's Jorryd (6), Swedon, 04, 6-2, 6-4, k.evin Curren (13), South Alrico, del, Francis-co Contolez, Paraguey, 7-6 (7-2), 7-5. Scott AcCain, U.S., def, Van Winitsky, U.S., 2-6, 6-1, 6-1 consulting with a doctor, who advised Noah to continue a treatment of exercises for the lower abdomen for another 10 days before resuming training. Noah experiences pain when he tries to exert himself,

MADRID POSTCARD Religion Spoof Stirs Ire

By Jules Stewart

MADRID — A satirical play about an attempt to reconcile the world's religious faiths has outraged Spanish Catholics and been greeted with flying bottles and bomb threats.

One of the actors in "Teledeum" was stabbed and wounded in a Madrid street after one performance. The play's tour through the staid Castilian plains north of Madrid,

has provoked condemnations from senior clergy and spawned wall graffiti such as, "If you consider yourself a Spaniard, don't go to the

Bishop Nicolas Castellanos of Palencia said the play, about a televised act of religious brotherhood. was "damaging and a disfiguring of our religious and ecclesiastic reali-

The archbishop of Burgos, Teodoro Cardenal, termed it "a most serious offense against the mysteries of our faith."

But it is playing to packed houses, and the Catalan theater

Farmer Reports Finding Site of Old Texas Arsenal

The Associated Press HUNGERFORD, Texas — A rancher who discovered dozens of cannon, musket and sword fragments in a sorghum field thinks he has stumbled on the site of the first Republic of Texas arsenal.

The artifacts are believed to have been used in the Texas war with Mexico. Some of the weapons may have been used at the Alamo. Joe D. Hudgins, a rancher, found

the remains four years ago, but kept the find secret. Alton Briggs. an archaeologist, says it is "a valuable piece of Texas history." The two plan to put the artifacts on display for the Texas Sesquicentennial in 1986. Neither will say exactly where the field is because they want to preserve the site for archae-

ologists.

The arsenal, which was called Post West Bernard or West San Bernard Station, operated from the late spring of 1837 — about a year after the fighting ended — until May 1839, Briggs said.

troupe, Els Joglars, has thanked the church for the free publicity. Unions and leftist parties have rallied to defend the play, which has sparked heated exchanges on the radio and a lively debate in the national press.

A mild spoof that highlights the sort of intolerance displayed by its detractors, "Teledeum" shows how an attempt to bring together reli-gious leaders of all faiths degenerates into a comic battle among camera-hogging clerics.

The climax comes with a shouting match between an Anglican minister and an Italian bishop over whether to take Communion with tomato ketchup.

The play ends with a Lutheran minister, irate at being squeezed out of the broadcast, stepping on stage to begin a reading of the Bible - from cover to cover. The audience gradually gets the cue and starts to file out of the theater.

Most of the outcry has been aimed at Albert Boadella, director of Els Joglars, a dramatist whose irreverent plays have brought him prison terms and exile under General Francisco Franco, who imposed strict censorship on the arts

In 1978 Boadella and five other members of the troup were charged with "insulting the armed forces" with a play titled "La Torna." The play was a satire based on the court-martial and execution of a Polish vagabond charged with the killing of a Civil Guardsman.

Adolfo Suarez, who was then the prime minister, received a letter signed by 50 Catalan artists and intellectuals demanding amnesty for the troup members. While they were awaiting their trial, Boadella and another member of the cast fled to France. King Juan Carlos pardoned all of them in 1979.

There is no formal censorship in Boadella, who has been under

attack in conservative newspaper editorials, hit back at critics in one of numerous interviews by saying that "nothing is sacred and all human endeavor is open to satire."
"Teledeum" is aimed not at

scandalizing churchgoers but at presenting a satirical view of religious conflict, he said. "If my play causes any Catholic

to lose his faith, it isn't much of a

Art Buchwald is on vacation.

The Frankenheimer Covenant

Michael Caine

Caan in the lead) demands per-

Caine, his makeup freshened

for the forthcoming take, came to

The burly, bespeciacled actor, who just turned 50, has made 52

movies in 20 years. He was born

in London's East End slums,

where his father was a porter in

the Billingsgate fish market.

Caine was a factory employee un-

til he responded to a newspaper

resides in a California mansion.

"It was the change of social attitudes in the 1950s that opened

the way for me," he said. "The

angry, young playwrights — Os-borne. Wesker, Pinter and the

rest — began writing seriously about working-class people and

their problems. Before that the

Cockney on the stage was low

comedy, a stooge, a joke, some-

times with a dash of pathos,

drawn condescendingly for

for a new generation of actors. I

toured in some of them and final-

ly got to the West End when

Those plays were the cradle

ad calling for actors. Today he

the table and ordered a brandy.

an important ingredient."

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss International Herald Tribune MUNICH — Königstrasse, blocked off on a sultry

summer evening at dusk. Street lamps are lighting up and the pavement, sprayed with water, glistens with a patent-leather A red, double-decker London

bus lumbers by. Then a highroofed London taxi draws up to a riding academy and Michael Caine and Victoria Tennant step out. From the darkness comes the command: "Cut and print it!"

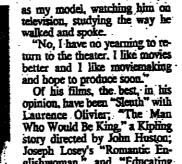
This illusion of London in the Bavarian capital has been conjured up for The Holcroft Covenant," a film version of Robert Ludlum's best-seller that John Frankenheimer is directing on European locations. Why Munich? Because on his hunt for backgrounds the director happened on an unusual riding school - a cafe with stables and arena - and decided it would suit his purpose.

After the street scene, cast and crew settled in the cafe lounge to await the night shooting that was to continue until dawn. In a skylighted arena below, Anthony Andrews was to be seen exercising a horse. At a café table sat George Axelrod, author of "The Seven Year Itch," one of the most popular postwar comedies. Axelrod wrote the adaptation of the Ludlum thriller and is accompa-

nying the filming on its rounds. The Ludlum yarn is one of jetspeed international intrigue. Noel Holcroft, a New York architect. unexpectedly receives a vast inheritance from his father, a rich Nazi who had pangs of conscience. The repentant papa has inserted a proviso in his will that his fortune be devoted to repair the damage that Hitler wrought and to prevent the resurgence of fascism. The architect puts away his blueprints to head the mission. On his journey abroad he has disturbing encounters with members of his family and some narrow escapes from agents en-

gaged to thwart his crusade. That's the basic situation, but we're taking cinematic liberties with it," explained Axelrod.

Next Time I'll Sing to You' was transferred from a Fringe house to the Criterion. Stanley Baker "No screen thriller can have saw me and signed me for his African epic, 'Zulu.' Preparing for that part I took Prince Philip too many surprises; they are the dynamos of the action," he said. "I've invented enough twists to



"I was warned that 'Rita' was the girl's picture, but I saw the bilities in that role as the alcoholic professor. It's a fat part and I had to put on 30 pounds to look sufficiently dissipated. There has been much comment of the plot's resemblance to Shaw's Pygmalion,' but that's only surface and depends on interpretamake O. Henry blush and I'm on tion. To me the besotten teacher the alert for more. New ones ochad something of Emil Jannings's professor in 'The Blue Angel.' He was infatuated with the girl's vulcur as we go along and a cast change [Caine replaced James garity. That approach gave the sonality alterations, and humor is role added dimension.

glishwoman," and "Educating

Anthony Andrews, who plays the evasive, tight-lipped British relative whom Holcroft tracks, attracted attention on both sides of the Atlantic in the television series of Evelyn Waugh's "Brideshead Revisited" and since has been in great demand for motion pictures and more TV. He began in the theater.

The most valuable acting les-

sons I ever had came when I was playing a schoolboy in '40 Years On.' John Gielgud had the part of the eccentric headmaster of a public school, trying to hold the traditions of the past in a world changed by the first war. How I watched that man, night after night, for the year's run of that play."

"There are established screen

stars who never risk a change of image, repeating again and again the personality that public has grown to expect," he said. "I like the challenge of trying different things." Victoria Tennant, the daughter of the Russian ballerina. Irina Baronova, is the leading lady of the Hokcroft mystery. Though an exquisite beauty, she is no ingenue. This has been emphasized in Axelrod's screenplay. She made her debut in the film, "Ragman's Daughter," started in

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Anthony Andrews

a French TV series and was Robert Mitchum's loved one in "The Winds of War." Impatient about the long waits between productions she recently turned producer berself. "A group of my friends formed

a collective. We wrote a script, went out, found financing and directed and acted it ourselves. The film's title is 'Strangers Kiss' and it has just been released in London to enthusiastic reviews. she said. "I don't know whether we

could do it again with the same team. That might give our group a sort of stock-company air, but another collective might be organized. It's an idea that must appeal to young people with ambition who are discouraged in finding so little work."

Director Frankenheimer assembled his trio of principals in the academy arena to rehearse the riding scene.

"Don't do anything to frighten the horses," he warned as the re-hearsal ended and lighting prepa-rations for the shooting gave him a short break. "A director must be ready to

meet any eventuality," he said. "Tonight I find myself a circus ringmaster, and I spent the afternoon with Axelrod going over some new dialogue. No 'finished' script is ever finished until it is on celluloid. Things pop up when a scene is before the cameras, and improvisation can often better what is set down on paper."

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day that one of the three gold medals she won at the Los Angeles Olympics was stolen from a suitcase on her way from New York to a meet in Berlin. The 24-year-old runner discovered that her makes runner discovered that her medal for the 4-by-400 relay was missing after arriving in West Germany. The other two gold medals, for the 400-meter and 200-meter events, "were in the same bag but they the television academy, has three weren't taken," Brisco-Hooks Emmys and numerous Emmy said . . The last man to walk on nominations. The plaque will be the moon said he felt violated when presented during the Emmy tele-he recently returned home to Hous- cast Sept. 23.

tried to stir up interest in his docu-mentary and sell it to broadcasters.

Italian lummy liner, the Andrea commemorating II Apollo space Doria, yielded only soggy U. S. and missions raissing. They were his pried open — slight reward for a life, Eugene Cernan said Wednes-perilous dive to the ocean floor, a day. They just happen to be a very

Bangkok has been added to the New York Philharmonic Orchestra's Asian tour, the U.S. Embassy in Bangkok announced Friday orchestra canceled concerts scheduled for Sept. 2 and 3 in Kuala. Limpur, Malaysia, because of official objections in the Moslem counmy to inclusion of "Schelomo" by hill (1111) II U.S. Embassy spokesman said the orchestra, led by Zubin Mehta. would play a charity concert at Bangkok's Thammasat University Sept. 3, the day it was scheduled to present one of the Kuala Lumpurconcerts. The Bangkok concert will include works by Anton Dvorsk,
Leonard Bernstein, Aaron Copland
and George Gershwin, but not the
Bloch work, the embassy said.
"Schelomo," which is subtiled "A Hebrew Rhapsedy for Celio and Orchestra," originally was withprogram at the request of the Malaysian government. But the or-: chestra's decision caused a furor in New York, and the Philharmonic. holm 40 miles (64 kilometers) south later insisted "Schelomo" be inof Nantucket, Massachusetts, on cluded in the program. When the: " Malaysian government did not re-ply, the concerts were canceled. July 25, 1956. A diving expedition recovered the safe in August 1981. But it stayed shut while Gimbel

David Wolper will be honored at this year's Emmy awards for his production of the opening and closing ceremonies for the Los Anpraque or special recognition for making the two Olympas ceremonies "memorable international television experiences," Diana Muldaur, the academy's president, said. Wolper, a former governor of the television.

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